

**И.Д. БАЛАНДИНА, Е.А. ИВАНОВА**

**АНГЛИЙСКИЙ ЯЗЫК**

**ТЕСТЫ И УПРАЖНЕНИЯ К УЧЕБНИКУ**

**OUTCOMES ADVANCED**

**(HUGH DELLAR, ANDREW WALKLEY)**

**TESTS AND EXERCISES**

**УЧЕБНО-ПРАКТИЧЕСКОЕ ПОСОБИЕ**

**МИНИСТЕРСТВО ПРОСВЕЩЕНИЯ  
РОССИЙСКОЙ ФЕДЕРАЦИИ**  
Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное  
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(ФГБОУ ВО «ЮУрГГПУ»)

**И.Д. Баландина, Е.А. Иванова**

# **АНГЛИЙСКИЙ ЯЗЫК**

**ТЕСТЫ И УПРАЖНЕНИЯ К УЧЕБНИКУ OUTCOMES ADVANCED  
(HUGH DELLAR, ANDREW WALKLEY): TESTS AND EXERCISES**

**УЧЕБНО-ПРАКТИЧЕСКОЕ ПОСОБИЕ**

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Учебно-практическое пособие предназначено для студентов V курса факультета иностранных языков, изучающих английский язык в качестве второй специальности. Пособие может быть использовано для проведения лабораторных работ по дисциплине «Коммуникативный практикум английского языка», а также для проведения лабораторных работ по дисциплине «Практика устной и письменной речи» на III курсе по основной специальности. Цель пособия – развитие лексико-грамматических навыков.

Пособие включает лексико-грамматические упражнения и тесты на английском языке для следующих разделов учебника Outcomes: Cities (Unit 1), Culture and Identity (Unit 2), Relationships (Unit 3), Conflicts (Unit 6), Nature (Unit 8), Work (Unit 9), Health and Illness (Unit 10). Различные упражнения способствуют совершенствованию речевых умений и навыков. Тесты позволяют проверить сформированность профессионально ориентированных компетенций.

Учебно-практическое пособие предназначено для студентов, обучающихся по направлениям: «Педагогическое образование (с двумя профилями подготовки)», «Лингвистика».

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## ПРЕДИСЛОВИЕ

Учебно-практическое пособие предназначено для студентов V курса факультета иностранных языков, изучающих английский язык в качестве второй специальности. Пособие может быть использовано для проведения лабораторных работ по дисциплине «Коммуникативный практикум английского языка», а также для проведения лабораторных работ по дисциплине «Практика устной и письменной речи» на III курсе по основной специальности. Цель пособия – развитие лексико-грамматических навыков.

Пособие состоит из двух разделов. Первый раздел включает лексико-грамматические упражнения на английском языке для следующих уроков учебника Outcomes: Cities (Unit 1), Culture and Identity (Unit 2), Relationships (Unit 3), Conflicts (Unit 6), Nature (Unit 8), Work (Unit 9), Health and Illness (Unit 10). Различные типы упражнений способствуют совершенствованию лексико-грамматических и речевых умений и навыков. Второй раздел пособия включает тесты по пройденным разделам учебника Outcomes, которые позволяют проверить сформированность у студентов профессионально ориентированных компетенций. Тематика разделов пособия соответствует темам модулей изучаемых дисциплин.

Упражнения, предлагаемые по каждому разделу учебника Outcomes, нацелены на активизацию и закрепление лексики по изучаемой теме, а также на совершенствование таких видов речевой деятельности, как письмо и говорение. Часть упражнений составлена в соответствии с форматом международных экзаменов по английскому языку. Тесты и упражнения, предлагаемые в каждом разделе пособия, включают различные типы заданий: вопросы с выбором ответа (multiple-choice test), задания с открытым (самостоятельным) ответом (cloze test), задания на перекрестный выбор (matching task), задания со свободно контролируемым ответом (completion, substitution, transformation), задания на перевод предложений с русского языка на английский язык.

Материалы учебно-практического пособия «Тесты и упражнения к учебнику OUTCOMES advanced (Hugh Dellar, Andrew Walkley): Tests and exercises» могут быть использованы для аудиторной работы в качестве оценочного средства текущего контроля формирования компетенций, а также для самостоятельной работы студентов с целью самопроверки и подготовки к зачету и экзамену по дисциплинам «Коммуникативный практикум английского языка» и «Практика устной и письменной речи».

# EXERCISES

## UNIT 1. CITIES

### 1. Match halves of the sentences.

1	This is a very affluent area of central Barcelona	A	are appalling.
2	The statistics before us	B	and reducing congestion in urban areas.
3	They also aimed at improving road safety	C	drawbacks, however.
4	It had several	D	are derelict.
5	Transport and communication facilities	E	and all the parents got really scared.
6	there was a mugging on the field,	F	this run-down old bridge
7	And from our window there was a view of	G	with an array of designer shops, bars and cafes.
8	Any changes must be introduced	H	where it's very, very easy to avoid the person you don't want to see.
9	We live in a huge sprawling Metropolis	I	and vibrant young population
10	Africa has a significantly large	J	as smoothly as possible.

### 2. Fill in the suitable word(s).

1. How is your new job? – Well, it \_\_\_\_\_, but all in all it's a good place to work.
2. Please \_\_\_\_\_, but it looks like the house isn't well-run.
3. If I \_\_\_\_\_, I would choose some small town.
4. Moscow seems hectic and a bit chaotic, but if \_\_\_\_\_, it is definitely for you!

5. \_\_\_\_\_you \_\_\_\_\_ to move there?
6. Your suggestion \_\_\_\_\_ pretty interesting.
7. I think you should stop partying \_\_\_\_\_.
8. The city being so vibrant \_\_\_\_\_ .
9. How did you like Saint Petersburg? – In general it was fine, but there \_\_\_\_\_ -  
the weather.
10. Ekaterinburg has changed greatly, now it \_\_\_\_\_.
11. There is \_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_ in the town, soil and water are not suitable for  
use.
12. This district has been \_\_\_\_\_, so now it's sleeping quarter.
13. This country has overcome economical \_\_\_\_\_.
14. Pop culture is \_\_\_\_\_.
15. This city \_\_\_\_\_ a hurricane last week.
16. The city has \_\_\_\_\_ huge changes since the end of the war.

### **3. Correct the mistakes.**

1. It took me at surprise, really.
2. You can hardly breathe, almost choking fumes.
3. It's all running smooth.
4. We are taking serious measures to curb down congestion in the city.
5. Don't get me wrongly, but your dress loos cheap.
6. The city is well-down, there are a lot of derelict buildings.
7. The days seem to crawl along.
8. When I get older I'll consider settling in here.
9. The cars just crawl along bumper-at-bumper.
10. People here are affluent, they are obviously rolling on money.

4. Do the wordsearch. The words may appear in reverse order and diagonally.

S H Q S N W O D N U R U A W A  
 V M V C I Y B Q N P E A E L I  
 V M O H T I E X U Y D F P R A  
 E N F O X G V L R L I Y E Z Z  
 D Q U K T X D T L B S N T H N  
 N P E E D H G Y L A N N S H E  
 F O L A W K L O E R O J W X O  
 H H B E J C A Y W A C G U M K  
 U N M R N O I T S E G N O C A  
 X R U C W O F L J B O H E Z I  
 V L R M X I S W G N U W G R D  
 E A C Z L H V E Z U C Z B Y Z  
 U N C T V D Q B V H R J Z U T  
 B K H A I T S R C I T O A H C  
 M Y V P T N A R B I V P Y L J

CHOKE  
 BUZZ  
 CONGESTION  
 RUNDOWN  
 SMOOTHLY  
 CRUMBLE  
 CONSIDER  
 FILTHY  
 CHAOTIC  
 VIBRANT  
 WELLRUN  
 UNBEARABLY

5. Do the puzzles.



3 = k



B

,



”



L

”



4

D



O



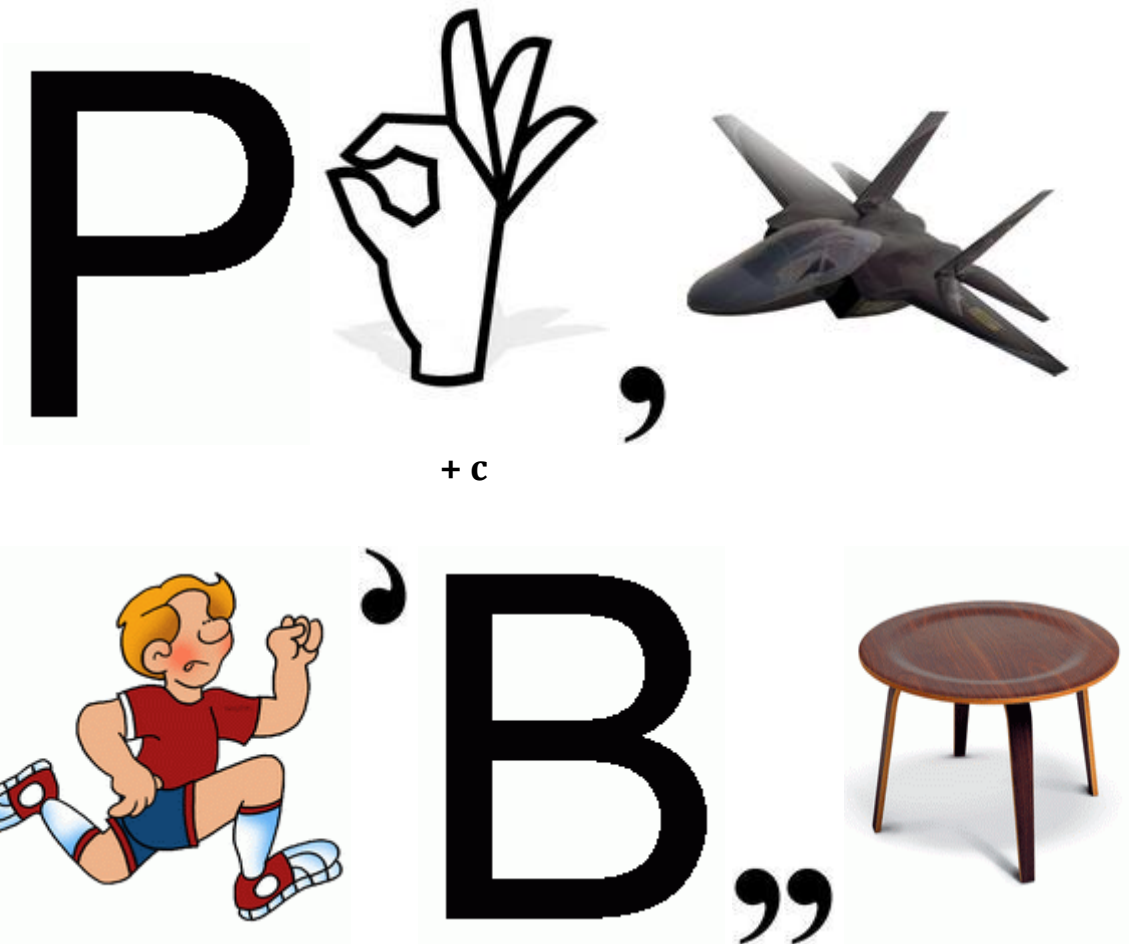
4 = h



2 = r



~~2~~



**6. Study the following words and phrases from the Workbook. Unit 1.**  
**Reading.**

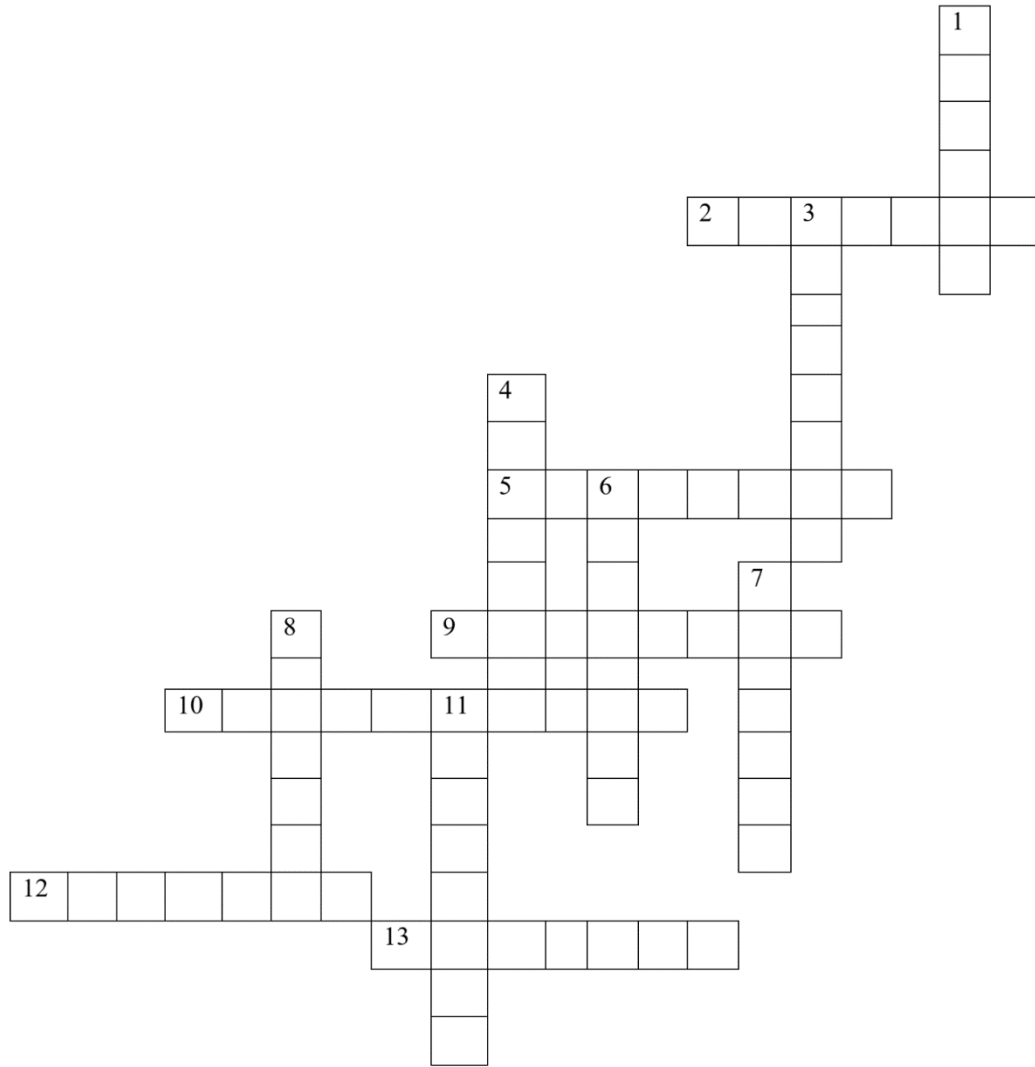
1. environmentally friendly
2. incentives' system
3. curb pollution
4. low-cost method
5. present a challenge
6. limited recourses
7. be delighted
8. win smb over
9. be up in arms
10. reduction in profits
11. attempt
12. pedestrian area

13. be forced
14. rebellion
15. short-lived
16. persuade
17. get things done
18. determination
19. average income per capita
20. resident satisfaction
21. in some respects
22. for one's own good
23. flock to
24. put under enormous strain
25. according to
26. efficient capacity
27. surge in complaints
28. in decline
29. What's more
30. sufficient
31. retain one's image
32. for certain

**7. Translate the sentences from Russian into English. The words are taken from Workbook, Unit 1, p.7.**

1. Средний доход на душу населения в последние годы сильно упал.
2. Как ему удалось завоевать расположение всех избирателей?
3. В некотором отношении бурный рост промышленности привел к уничтожению традиционного образа жизни.
4. Годовой оборот в последние годы неуклонно падает.
5. Мэру Нью-Йорка удалось разработать эффективные меры по сдерживанию преступности.
6. В условиях ограниченных ресурсов особенно важно быть в гармонии с окружающей средой.
7. Челябинск уже который год сохраняет образ сурового города.
8. В крупных городах Челябинской области есть пешеходные зоны.
9. Студенты встретили новость о закрытии столовой во всеоружии.
10. Возмущения не продлились долго.

**8. Do the crossword**



**Across**

- 2. go through
- 5. thrive
- 9. poor
- 10. heavy traffic
- 12. lively
- 13. go downhill

**Down**

- 1. come out
- 3. knock down
- 4. rich
- 6. recover from
- 7. well-organised
- 8. abandoned
- 11. clean

## 9. Complete the sentences.

1. Let's not go to my house. It is \_\_\_\_ after the party .
2. We have discussed the issue \_\_\_\_.
3. Our house is always \_\_\_\_\_. My wife is cleaning it constantly.
4. The building is very \_\_\_\_\_. None of the residents take care of it.
5. They've \_\_\_\_d the old cinema. It looks just like new.
6. The police think someone put something into his drink to \_\_\_\_ him.
7. He's seen as a terrible man, but, in fact, he has done many good \_\_\_\_s in his life.
8. She's very \_\_\_\_ to find a boyfriend. She's been single for 17 years.
9. That factory over there produces nasty \_\_\_\_\_.
10. The old building was \_\_\_\_\_, so they decided to tear it down.
11. They want to \_\_\_\_ new employees to fill the positions.
12. A cloud of \_\_\_\_ hangs over the city.
13. There are many large, \_\_\_\_\_ cities in India.
14. He's a(n) \_\_\_\_ businessman. He's worth more than 20 million dollars.
15. The house has been \_\_\_\_d three times, but now they've installed security cameras.
16. The city has decided to ban large vehicles to reduce traffic \_\_\_\_ in the city center.
17. The house was reduced to a pile of \_\_\_\_\_.
18. Standards in education have \_\_\_\_ over the last 20 years due to lack of funding.
19. I was absolutely \_\_\_\_ when I saw my birthday present.
20. Louisiana has been hit by \_\_\_\_ Irena which flooded the whole region and blew roofs off houses.
21. We discussed the \_\_\_\_s of different voting systems.
22. We need tents to provide \_\_\_\_ for people.
23. A(n) \_\_\_\_ has hit California with a magnitude of 7.0.
24. Many businesses are now \_\_\_\_ing because of the increase tourism to the area.
25. The main \_\_\_\_ of taking online courses is the inability to meet the professor face-to-face.

26. He filled the cup to the\_\_\_\_\_.
27. We have a \_\_\_\_\_ prejudice against everything new.
28. The man \_\_\_\_\_ when he noticed an old woman staring at him.
29. The story has a \_\_\_\_\_ of truth about it.
30. I don't like making \_\_\_\_\_ with people who I detest.
31. Sometimes people spread gossip to \_\_\_\_\_their concern.
32. There are still pockets of deprivation \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_.
33. The news spread like \_\_\_\_\_
34. \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_ the system works smoothly.
35. In Ukraine many people live in \_\_\_\_\_ of war.

## UNIT 2. CULTURE AND IDENTITY

### 1. Fill in the missing words.

1. Listen \_\_\_\_\_ – all you got to do is wait until immigration.
2. Maybe showing what you feel isn't \_\_\_\_\_ from where you come from,... but it's certainly no disease.
3. Because marriage proposal is \_\_\_\_\_.
4. We'll talk about it \_\_\_\_\_.
5. This is \_\_\_\_\_ the civilized world has always rejected and condemned.
6. I haven't told you before, \_\_\_\_\_, but the fact is, I'm going to Africa.
7. \_\_\_\_\_ and I offered him a job.

### 2. Translate from Russian into English

1. Ну а там одно за другим.
2. Бюрократии, правда, побольше, а так - ничего особенного.
3. Не знаю, как в Кембриджшире, но в столице клеветать на высокопоставленного офицера не принято.
4. Потому что предложение руки и сердца – это не то, о чем я думаю.
5. В детективных рассказах такие предметы позволяют раскрыть тайну.

### 3. Translate from Russian into English. Refer to the vocabulary from the Workbook.

1. Многие считают иммиграцию предательством.
2. Равные возможности – это не просто красивые слова.
3. Мне кажется неразумным отказываться от гражданства.
4. Сейчас очень сложно получить визу в США.
5. В 18 лет граждане Российской Федерации получают право голосовать.
6. Отказаться от страны, где я родилась, – слишком серьезная мера для меня.



7. Получив канадское гражданство с относительной легкостью, он открыл там бизнес при поддержке местных властей.
8. Она француженка, но русская в душе.
9. После мучительных душевных метаний он все же отказался от своей родины.
10. Он все равно очень скучает по родному городу.

#### 4. Match the sentence halves.

1	The State party should abolish	A	was devout.
2	State censorship in mass	B	red tape and bureaucratic barriers in order to facilitate the expansion of private sector activity.
3	My mother, I think,	C	free and secular education at all levels.
4	But being surrounded by even stupider	D	which serve to fuel conflicts throughout the world
5	The Government is committed to reducing	E	prison sentences for press offences.
6	The State has a duty to organize	F	should be recorded and monitored.
7	Simultaneously, we must redouble our efforts to curb the flow of conventional weapons	G	these issues in isolation.
8	Fraud and attempted fraud	H	share the responsibility for bribe offering and taking.
9	No country can tackle	I	people was equally infuriating.
10	Several participants mentioned that government officials and private companies should	J	media, including press is prohibited.

#### 5. Fill in the missing words

1. Our country has entered the most \_\_\_\_\_ period since independence.
2. You shouldn't let him \_\_\_\_\_ cheating.
3. The subprogramme depends \_\_\_\_\_ on extrabudgetary resources and posts.
4. I'm \_\_\_\_\_ – You have the camera behind you.

5. Furthermore, police officers are trained in community policing, which covers relations with national, racial and religious minorities and ways to avoid \_\_\_\_\_assumptions.

6. Men continued to \_\_\_\_\_ decision-making at communities and at institutional level.

7. Before the latest war erupted, Hamas was politically \_\_\_\_\_.

8. Rome has a particularly \_\_\_\_\_ climate throughout the year.

9. One audit report identified a \_\_\_\_\_.

10. Conditions were unhygienic and \_\_\_\_\_, with no water for washing or cleaning.

## **6. Correct the mistakes**

1. She is devote, she prays every evening,

2. To avoid the punishment, he was trying to give money.

3. The government abolished the law.

4. He committed the fraud, but got away from.

5. Yesterday it was drizzling. Now I can feel this wet.

6. I want to cook a pie. Do you have a dishwasher?

7. You have a stain on your jacket, you should mend it.

8. I'm thirsty, give me a tube to drink.

9. You should cover your wound with pads.

10. I want to sweep the floor, pass me the drill.

11. Use a pin to mend your T-shirt.

12. The news that the film was gorgeous struggled everybody.

13. You should change the ropes of your guitar.

14. Wash the pan after using washing-up liquid.

## **7. Fill in the missing words.**

1. Climate in this country is very \_\_\_\_\_.

2. The government wants to \_\_\_\_\_ the Electoral law.

3. This is not for me because I prefer \_\_\_\_\_ way of life.

4. It was the best summer of my life, because we worked in a \_\_\_\_\_ team.

5. Life is a continuous \_\_\_\_\_.

6. Your clothes are wet, you should \_\_\_\_\_ them \_\_\_\_\_.
7. You've \_\_\_\_\_ your jeans; there are a lot of holes on them.
8. He always \_\_\_\_\_ tea for me.
9. Please, \_\_\_\_\_ the toilet.
10. Would you like a \_\_\_\_\_ for your yoghurt?
11. Why are you \_\_\_\_\_ the toilet without any aim?
12. Could you \_\_\_\_\_ the rope?
13. I need a \_\_\_\_\_ to sew this thing.
14. Hey, there is a \_\_\_\_\_ on my shirt.
15. The cozy evening is when you \_\_\_\_\_ tea.

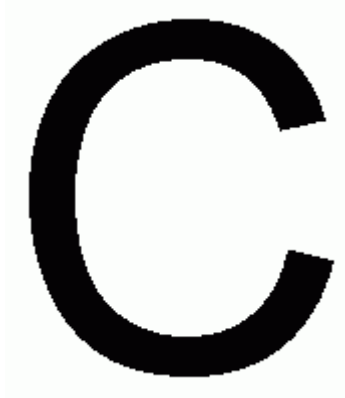
### **8. Unscramble the sentences.**

1. annoys/ is/ that/ they/ to/ my/ One/ say/ never/ thing/ me/ 'hello'/ neighbors/.
2. wanted/ with/ what/ you/ is/ doesn't/ to/ work/ you/ want/ to/ I/ tell/ she/ that.
3. One/ infuriates/ thing/ me/ near/ me/ is/ that/ smoking/ people.
4. rubbish/ people/ is/ talking/ What/ hate/ I/ in/ their.
5. I/ in/ you/ your/ What/ like/ is/ friendliness.
6. racism/ hate/ I/ that/ thing/ One/ is.
7. being/ His/ rude/ to /is /known/ everybody.
8. people/ in/ that/ is/ disrespect/ One/ laziness/ trait/ I.
9. clear/ thing/ he/ leave/ his/ next/ city/ year/ absolutely/ is/ One/ that/ will/ native/ is.
10. Like/ I/ activity/ thing/ that/ is/ of/ change/ One.
11. stupid/ that/ you/ is/ are/ failure/ your/ reason/ The/ of.
12. crime/ was/ of/ absence/ the/ One/ thing/ incredible/ found/ I.
13. Red/ is/ that/ mad/ me/ drives/ tape/ thing/ One.
14. I/you/ still/ is/ why/ are/ reason/ main/am/ The/ here.

**9. Do the word search.**

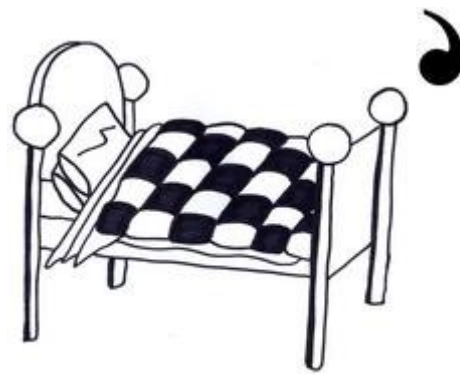
Z	U	U	W	D	C	Y	S	T	R	A	W	C	B	J	BEMUSEMENT
I	J	J	G	I	H	W	B	P	H	P	N	G	K	L	STRUGGLE
I	D	H	Y	J	I	Z	E	X	S	L	J	L	B	H	STAIN
O	E	A	Z	F	R	N	M	A	U	E	J	Y	K	B	WRING
G	P	V	E	X	B	T	U	U	L	O	A	Q	Q	Y	MEND
Q	L	S	B	R	E	A	S	P	F	Q	S	H	F	W	SPILL
N	R	T	I	K	P	X	E	S	V	Y	P	B	G	X	FLUSH
U	I	R	C	M	B	S	M	J	W	K	I	T	Y	Q	WIDESPREAD
O	V	U	Y	M	Q	M	E	A	Z	Y	L	A	D	Y	TAP
N	B	G	K	T	P	L	N	D	F	H	L	P	N	E	CRAZE
C	L	G	Y	N	I	A	T	S	I	N	D	B	E	X	SCOPE
C	Q	L	H	W	R	I	N	G	G	W	H	E	M	O	BUCKET
B	C	E	C	K	V	E	I	A	M	P	R	C	D	Y	RINSE
V	E	P	O	C	S	Z	W	C	Z	C	R	A	Z	E	STRAW
X	W	L	E	S	N	I	R	B	U	V	N	M	D	K	

10. Do the word puzzle.



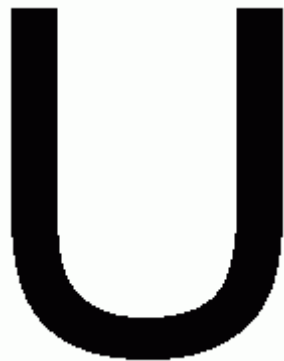
3 = s

3





-2



+ r

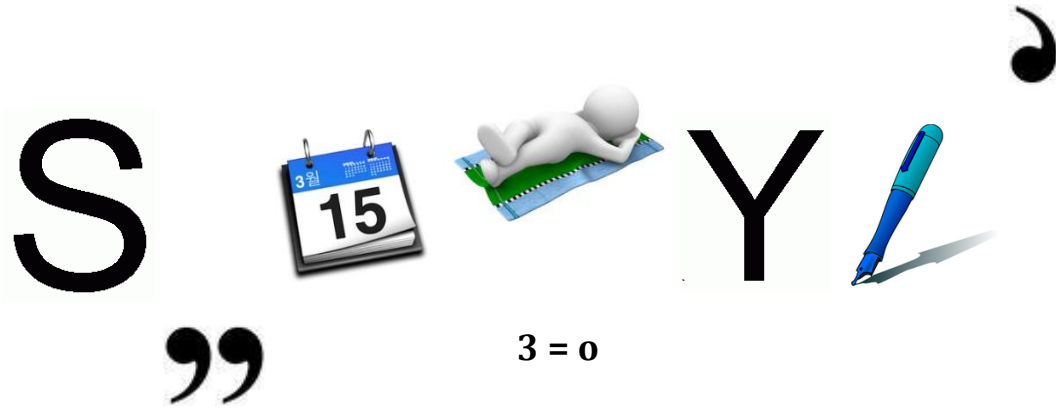


4 = s

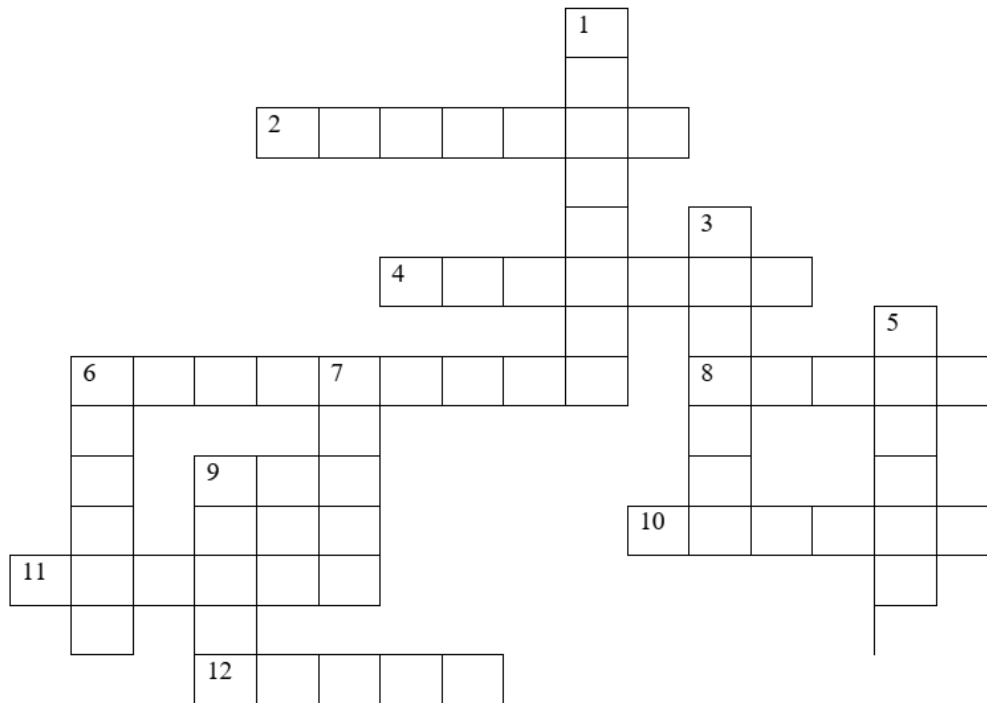


+h





**11. Do the crossword.**



**Across**

- 2. make someone happy and less upset
- 4. to live in a certain place
- 6. spread ideas to a lot of people
- 8. the people in a country who have all the power
- 10. keep something
- 11. to say you think something is true though you have no proof
- 12. to make a system or mechanism work

**Down**

- 1. all the traditions, beliefs, buildings, etc.
- 3. things of many different types (adj.)
- 5. something immovable or unchangeable
- 6. a religious leader in some Christian churches
- 7. to treat cruelly
- 9. form a country or organization



### UNIT 3. CONFLICT

#### 1. Match the sentence halves.

1	Boys tend to look	A	their heads to the White House
2	It's not in my nature	B	thinks I'm a snob.
3	Well, we'll have to go over	C	a clue about what it means.
4	Now my wife's mad at me and her family	D	down a whole region into chaos and conflict.
5	He simply does not have	E	as a decent guy.
6	That is why failed states can drag	F	and soon we even kissed.
7	He came across	G	down on their younger sisters.
8	We hit it off right away,	H	being a bit arrogant, though.
9	The daughter strikes me as	I	as quite hard work
10	He comes across	J	to mince words.

#### 2. Translate from Russian into English.

1. Он такой рассеянный.
2. Очень важно, чтобы учитель был открыт для общения.
3. Она – настоящая стерва!
4. Я не хочу показаться циничным.
5. Она всегда занимает ванную комнату по утрам.
6. Когда ему указывают, что он некомпетентен, он занимает оборонительную позицию.
7. Я устала от твоих едких комментариев.
8. Она склонна наступать на любимую мозоль другим людям.
9. Никто меня не защитил.
10. Старайся не быть таким тонкокожим.
11. У нее очень сильная воля. Если она решила похудеть, ничего ее не остановит.
12. Она абсолютно невозмутима. Ничто на свете ее не выводит из себя.
13. Ее, по-видимому, не задает критика или едкие комментарии.
14. Возможно, тебе надо пойти к начальству «через его голову».

15. Мне показалось, что он бездельник (он произвел на меня впечатление бездельника).
16. Он производит впечатление достойного молодого человека.
17. Он тянет назад всю команду.
18. Он много сделал, чтобы повысить сознательность населения в разных вопросах.
19. Его обвинили в некомпетентности.
20. Не задавайте слишком прямых вопросов.
21. Она очень принципиальна.
22. Она склонна забывать о своих обещаниях.

### 3. Do the wordpuzzle.



**4 = c**



**1 = h**



-2-

P R  
E



1 = d



-2-



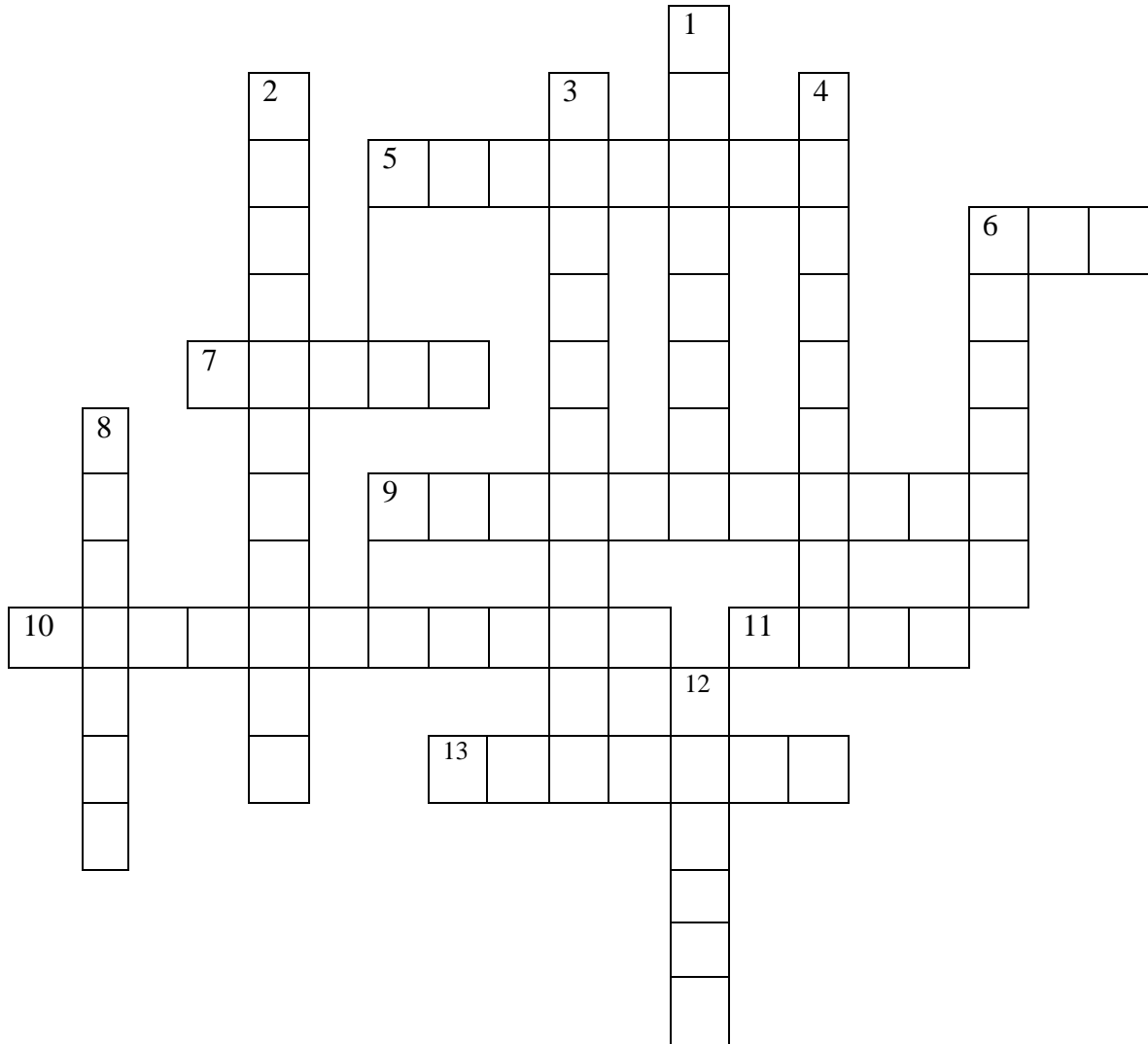
+ c

+ p

1 = t



**4. Do the crossword.**



**Across**

- 5. Officially allow or accept
- 6. ask for something
- 7. separate officially
- 9. amount of money paid regularly to a former husband/ wife and their children
- 10. difference on some way
- 11. a person who will get something after somebody's death
- 13. The right to take care of a child

**Down**

- 1. friendly
- 2. getting a lot of attention from the public
- 3. involving a lot of arguing
- 4. start (a process)
- 6. something you are responsible for
- 8. not good, safe or honest
- 12. do what you are asked to do according to the instructions

## UNIT 6. RELATIONS

### 1. Complete the sentences.

1. Many of them are now \_\_\_\_\_ disappointed.
2. This provision \_\_\_\_\_guarantees equality between men and women in terms of wages.
3. It's not serious, I don't bear him a \_\_\_\_\_.
4. We could get angry, fight, \_\_\_\_\_doors, sulk, whatever.
5. Maybe he could \_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_ to All those that he's hurt so terribly.
6. Stop \_\_\_\_\_ me with silly questions.
7. A \_\_\_\_\_can be reached only when terrorism is stopped.
8. So another \_\_\_\_\_ battle on this issue can be expected next year.
9. Everyone was aware, however, of how much more damage terrorists could \_\_\_\_\_if they were to acquire weapons of mass destruction.
10. The government also began to \_\_\_\_\_ opposition parties, especially in rural areas.

### 2. Correct the mistakes.

1. I hope we can inflict and put it all behind us.
2. There is no question of their taking part in homework regarded as specifically feminine.
3. You can't just storm out like that.
4. No, it's rude to silently grudge through dinner and make them feel uncomfortable because they know we're fighting and we're pretending we're not fighting.
5. If that contract breaks out, then all social contracts break out and we descend into anarchy.
6. The Greek military revolution was a new and major military action which had to be met by an effective counteraction.
7. Any attempt to evacuate them could draw into a civil war
8. This is a mere invasion of my privacy.
9. It is clear that the United States position towards Iraq is a friendly one.
10. He would certainly include actively in the discussion.
11. He struck his dog, but he feels happy.
12. Whatever happens, he always pursues his goal and doesn't pay attention to objectives.

13. He was so chill-blooded that people kept away from him.
14. He can't call that event.
15. She's always prosecuted the orders of his boss.
16. Try not to bear a chore!
17. Kate is guilty in gross negligence.
18. After 5 minutes of out quarrel we made over and put it all behind us.
19. She stormed off and shut the door.
20. The criminal was pardoned and put to jail.
21. A remorseful criminal committed such an atrocity.
22. They wanted to impose tax payers from paying taxes at all.
23. He felt a presence of panic.

### 3. Complete the texts.

1) Once there was a huge quarrel between Mary and Ben. Ben had a habit of throwing his clothes around the flat and never tidied them up. Thus, Mary \_\_\_\_\_ a talk with him about household \_\_\_\_\_. But the conversation \_\_\_\_\_. Mary \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_ the door and \_\_\_\_\_ a big \_\_\_\_\_. Then she decided to take revenge and \_\_\_\_\_ to scratch his car. Ben understood that his girlfriend was very impulsive and forgave it without \_\_\_\_\_. Ben loved her very much and didn't want to break up so he \_\_\_\_\_ her with apologies and tried to \_\_\_\_\_. His apologies \_\_\_\_\_ all expectations and Mary didn't want to \_\_\_\_\_ revenge. The ruled of throwing the clothes was \_\_\_\_\_.

#### 2) "Love Story"

Yesterday it was the 14<sup>th</sup> of February and Mary's boyfriend had a \_\_\_\_\_ - he had forgotten about the celebration. Mary started to \_\_\_\_\_ Mike with \_\_\_\_\_ annoyances, because her friends had received best presents. Mike said, 'Don't \_\_\_\_\_ my \_\_\_\_\_ about it, it's just \_\_\_\_\_ invasion of my \_\_\_\_\_.' Then he \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_ the door. As a result he had a \_\_\_\_\_. Mary was \_\_\_\_\_ disappointed with his behavior. She thought, "I \_\_\_\_\_ remember Mike giving me any presents." Well, Mary \_\_\_\_\_ against Mike. Their quarrel began to \_\_\_\_\_. Mike decided to talk with her but the negotiations \_\_\_\_\_ because he didn't have a present with him and didn't admit \_\_\_\_\_ his mistake. Mike decided to \_\_\_\_\_ Mary, because he thought that she might have another boyfriend. But it turned out that he was mistaken.

Finally he decided to \_\_\_\_\_, so he bought a big teddy bear with a beautiful rose gold Pandora bracelet. Mary was shocked and happy, and kissed him immediately and then uploaded the photo of her presents into Instagram. All her friends

were jealous. So, Mike and Mary happily \_\_\_\_\_. Thanks to this occasion their relationships \_\_\_\_\_ changed for the better.

Boys, don't forget about St.Valentine's Day! It's important for girls.

3) On the 5<sup>th</sup> of May there was an \_\_\_\_\_ into country X's affairs. Their \_\_\_\_\_ was to \_\_\_\_\_ the ruling elite. The \_\_\_\_\_ started immediately. Loads of \_\_\_\_\_ honestly did their \_\_\_\_\_ to prevent the \_\_\_\_\_ of the conflict. However we couldn't avoid number of \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_. The \_\_\_\_\_ was declared when the opposition \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_ political asylum in Magadan.

**4. Complete the sentences with the words in the frame. You should use the correct form of the verb as well.**

Sulk	Impose	make up	coup	expressly	condone	grudge
testimony	call for	amnesty	sort out			

1. Julia Timoshenko was granted an \_\_\_\_\_ 2 years ago.
2. This man \_\_\_\_\_ the murder.
3. The USA \_\_\_\_\_ new sanctions on the country.
4. The lawyers used \_\_\_\_\_ in court.
5. He \_\_\_\_\_ the parties for the truce.
6. I \_\_\_\_\_ asked you to do domestic chores while I was away and now you ask me why I \_\_\_\_\_?
7. It's not fair on the rest of us to \_\_\_\_\_ with our enemy.
8. I don't hold a \_\_\_\_\_ against him, my reputation is riding on it.
9. I'm sure we \_\_\_\_\_ it \_\_\_\_\_ and make up. It's a trivial thing.
10. The economic situation has dramatically worsened and the citizens are planning a \_\_\_\_\_

**5. Fill in the gaps.**

1. He stormed \_\_\_\_\_ of the house.
2. I'm \_\_\_\_\_ against him.
3. Don't you know what is riding \_\_\_\_\_ this deal?
4. I \_\_\_\_\_ to add this picture is very beautiful.
5. With all \_\_\_\_\_ respect, your dress is too short.
6. To be \_\_\_\_\_ you, this blouse doesn't suit you.
7. I'm very busy. Could you \_\_\_\_\_ me a hand?
8. I know that I'm late please don't \_\_\_\_\_ my head \_\_\_\_\_ about it.



9. He won the first place by cheating. It's not fair \_\_\_\_\_ the rest of us.

10. I didn't like the atmosphere in the restaurant but the meal was delicious, I \_\_\_\_\_ to add.

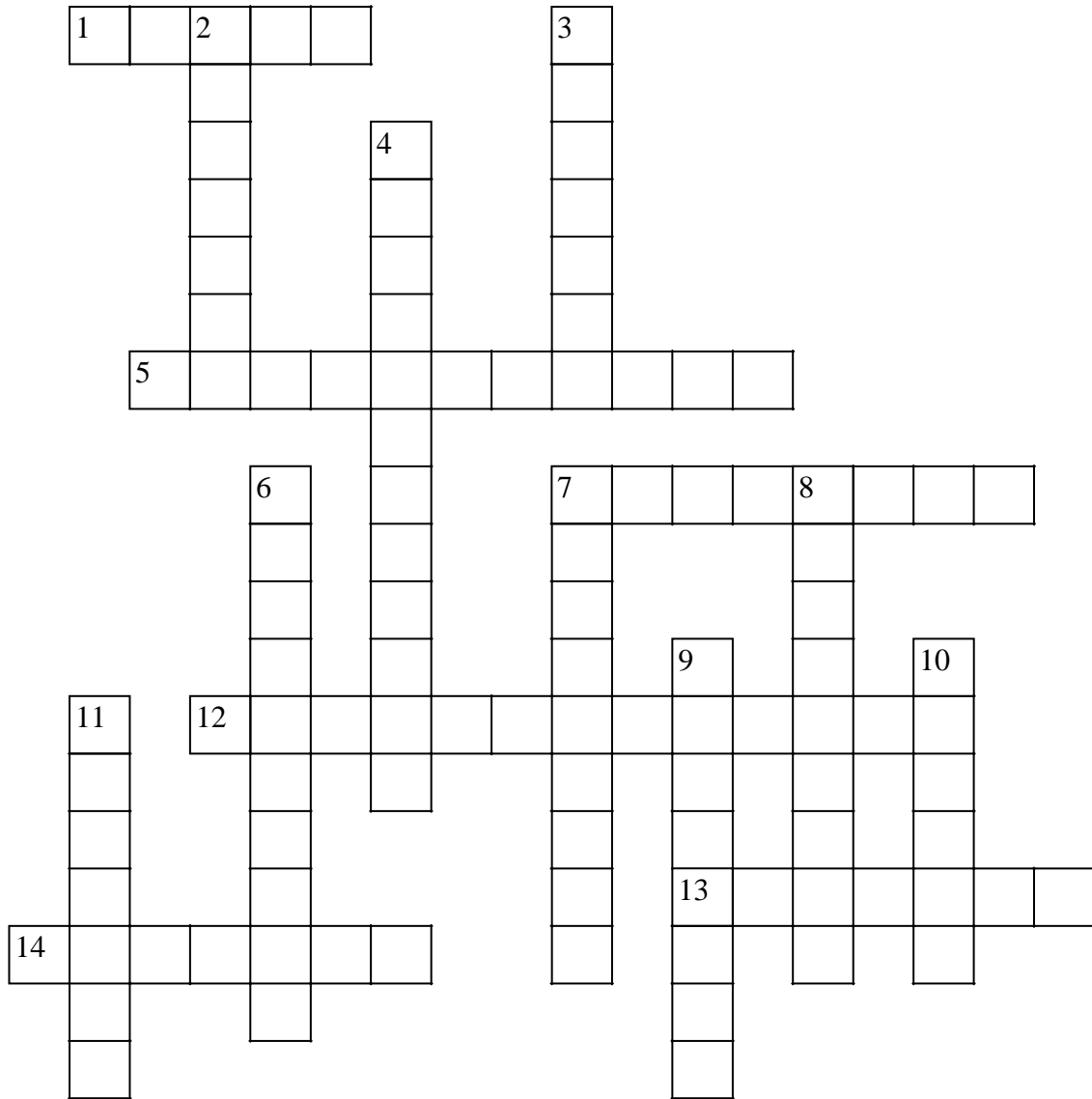
**6. Unscramble the sentences. First word in the sentence is written with the capital letter.**

1. groups/ poverty/ want/ Lobby/ combat/ to.
2. are/ tax/ paying/ They/ exempted/ from/ were.
3. conflict/ is/ between/ parties/ Divorce/ a/ two.
4. was / sanctions/ to be/ Pressure/ also/ for/ growing/ imposed.
5. by/new/ Some/ imposed/ the local/ rules/ government/ were.
6. constantly / his/ marks/ about/ off/ Sam's/ biting/ head/ is/ mother/ his/ school.
7. don't / a/ I/ against/ hold/ him.
8. with/ freely/ I/ wrong/ To/ was/ frank/ admit/ be/ you/ I.
9. problem/ He/ storming/ instead of/ is/ out/ the/ always/ off/ sorting.
10. telling/sulking/ I/ people/ when/ of/ freely/ prefer/ instead
11. factory/ negligence/ at/ died/ The/ worker/ due/ the/ to/ mismanagement/ and.
12. to/ tried/ Terrorists/ the/ sabotage/ talks/peace.
13. were/ by/ rules/ imposed/ New/ government/ the.
14. prisoners/pardoned/ All/ have/ been/ political.
15. slamming/ the/ one/ Who/ a door?/ is
16. are/ always/ exaggerating/ trivial/ You/ moments.

**7. Correct the mistakes**

1. Susan, you are always so busy! Could I get a word at least now?
2. To be brutally right, this dress doesn't suit you at all.
3. I don't mean rude but you are constantly exaggerating things that aren't worth paying attention to.
4. Hasten to put it bluntly, it was wrong.
5. With all respect I have another point of view at this question.
6. I don't mid to be rude but I think you are irresponsible.
7. He sulked off in a temper.
8. I could never think that Jane can hold a grudge on her friends.
9. To put it bitterly he is a real bore. I can't stand him!

**8. Do the crossword. You should fill in the word that collocates.**



**Across**

- 1. a pro-democracy
- 5. policy of racial
- 7. acts of
- 12. break up
- 13. be granted
- 14. call for

**Down**

- 2. deep
- 3. express
- 4. draw widespread international
- 6. suffer racial
- 7. impose
- 8. reliable
- 9. cold-blooded
- 10. a wave of social
- 11. enjoy popular

**9. Do the wordsearch.**

T X H S U R R E N D E R T O W  
L O M E T M P L H H L E H V W  
X Y L D N U A C K P G X X E R  
E X Y P D P I N S R T D P R Z  
R C J U S S T U A U R L O T M  
I P N E L N Z T K L I N F U V  
Z N T E X I E G S G A C L R T  
Z I I R F E G A R Z L S R N V  
X E E T U F N W A R D H T I W  
A J U M I C O U K U C J A X Z  
Q Q S F T A E R R A X V E P H  
E A K I B S T D H E I S R H E  
Q F O S E I Z E X D S H T C N  
M N F U L A W C B F U E E G M  
O J S G D I A A Z O D F R Y H

INITIATE

LAPSE

OFFENCE

OVERTURN

PLOT

RAGE

RETREAT

SANCTION

SEIZE

SURRENDER

TARGET

TRIAL

TRUCE

WITHDRAW

## UNIT 8. NATURE

### 1. Fill in the missing preposition.

1. This land is good \_\_\_ growing crops.
2. She is such a chatterbox! I couldn't get a word \_\_\_ edgeways.
3. At first it was a bit strenuous, but soon I got \_\_\_ the swing \_ it.
4. Bears forage \_\_\_ food in the forest.
5. He aspires \_\_\_ a career \_\_\_ teaching.
6. I didn't go to the party because I was afraid I wouldn't blend \_\_\_.
7. Don't butt \_\_\_ when someone else is talking.
8. The coup was staged \_ the wake \_\_\_growing dissent.
9. She backed \_\_\_ her theory with conclusive proofs.
10. Some women do not conform \_\_\_ traditional gender stereotypes.

### 2. Match the parts of the sentences.

1	To put it quite bluntly,	A	that overlap and are contradictory.
2	Thus, it includes items	B	landscape. I can't even begin to describe it to you.
3	Many recall the dark days	C	to some deserted island.
4	It's a remarkably beautiful	D	and the results were broadly satisfactory.
5	Maybe we could escape	E	which the countries of the Zone are committed to keep nuclear-free.
6	A follow-up survey was conducted	F	we are in a deadlock situation.
7	The shocking revelations forced the court and the Department of Corrections	G	but how can I not worry?
8	The South Atlantic region comprises a great expanse of waters,	H	to make sweeping changes.
9	I'm trying not to butt in,	I	forage for nuts and berries.
10	Go into the woods and	J	when American society enforced racial segregation.

**3. Do the word search.**

E V S N J C F S S X U I D K P  
K X N N C B V N F G L R W C R  
X P S N A T C H N W K O Y U E  
L J L E N A R C T K V A F L D  
O I E T O Y X Q A E Y M G P A  
S R N V H O T F B T E T M N T  
S T D V F D Y I R N R J S B O  
G N E E M O A U U E P P P E R  
N E R I L P G D Y N S N D M N  
I H C T A H H D R A E E T A M  
K X C Q D E I Q B E F G R N N  
R S Q F M H Z O B A H G N V U  
A T X K K P W D C Z C H U I E  
M Z J B Z F O J R R C T Q Y W  
L W E N B D D J T P P J R F O

HATCH  
MARKINGS  
SNATCH  
NEST  
MATE  
PREY  
RESERVE  
ROAM  
SLENDER  
PLUCK  
PREDATOR  
INGENUITY  
HERD

**4. Correct the mistakes.**

1. The land over there is really arid with lush vegetation.
2. A path to the peak was quite strenuous because there was an elevator.
3. A barren soil in this region provides rich harvest for its inhabitants.
4. There were villages on the track of the desert.
5. The evidence was too strenuous to be false.

**5. Complete the sentences.**

1. We can't accuse him of the murder, because we don't have \_\_\_\_\_ evidence.
2. She was going down the \_\_\_\_\_ road towards the adventures.
3. We can't see those beautiful views because of \_\_\_\_\_ housing.
4. He would like to grow vegetables, so he had to move to a region with \_\_\_\_ soil.
5. He used to b alone that's why he stood on the \_\_\_\_ of the crowd at the concert.

## UNIT 9. WORK

### 1. Substitute the words or phrases in bold with the synonyms.

1. When is **the last day you can submit** your article?
2. I don't have much to do with him in my day-to-day **duties**.
3. **Do you want** to start doing something right away?
4. I need the contract by tomorrow, please, **prepare** it for me.
5. Just **throw** the things over there and let's start our tour.
6. If you have any questions, **feel free** to ask me.
7. I **communicate** with our reps in Asia as a part of my job.
8. That sounds pretty **grim**, though.
9. I **supervise** all the project.
10. He's **arranged** our meeting so that everyone could come in time.
11. They are **hiring** a lot of people these days.

### 2. Guess the word by its definition

1. e---- – willing and enthusiastic to do something
2. t----- – try to solve the problem, sort it out.
3. l----- – qualities that a leader needs.
4. d----- – give the work to someone who is junior.
5. i---- – enter information into a computer.
6. n----- – meet someone to communicate.
7. p----- – work with the document to sort out problems or forward it to the person in charge.
8. i----- – a bill for a company to pay with the list of jobs done.

### 3. Complete the sentences.

1. Okay, well, before you drift \_\_\_\_\_ to sleep, I have some good news.
2. Lebanon has won worldwide admiration \_\_\_\_\_ its achievements in this field.
3. For workers, successful sustainable development actions should make an impact \_\_\_ strategic business decisions.
4. He leaned \_\_\_\_\_ on the edge of his seat.

5. We are launching a new product and hope it will take \_\_\_\_\_.
6. Those acts constitute gross human rights violations and may amount \_\_\_\_\_ war crimes.
7. Only with this knowledge can he properly \_\_\_\_\_ the risks.
8. He didn't say a word and just nod \_\_\_ agreement.
9. We are going to be rushed \_\_\_ our feet next week.
10. We are very busy these days, sticking \_\_\_ our tasks.

**5. Translate the sentences from Russian into English (phrases may be taken from the dialogue as well. You may resort to p.170 in SB).**

1. Да она просто дразнит тебя!
2. С технической точки зрения его выступление было великолепно.
3. Я уже полчаса шатаюсь без дела в этом торговом центре.
4. Мы тут все в одной лодке.
5. Я чувствую себя полностью опустошенным.
6. Я полностью поддерживаю тебя.
7. Он поддерживает тесную связь с партнерами из Венесуэлы.
8. Похоже, ты настоящий лентяй.
9. В 90-е годы работодатели частенько обманывали (кидали) своих сотрудников.
10. Я до последнего находился в счастливом неведении о планах компании по моему сокращению.

**6. Do the wordsearch.**

S	G	Q	B	C	O	C	C	U	R	R	E	N	C	E	B	U	N	B
D	N	H	M	D	M	K	L	D	C	Y	N	Y	E	Y	F	Z	U	G
W	J	W	D	W	P	U	U	E	M	Q	M	N	P	U	D	M	S	C
Z	O	Z	Z	I	P	E	A	M	A	R	P	H	W	R	K	W	U	A
A	I	R	D	H	M	M	O	W	V	N	I	M	P	A	C	T	R	R
D	V	F	K	C	I	V	R	R	D	G	X	V	H	Z	K	B	Y	L
M	W	O	U	F	O	R	J	L	B	A	C	K	I	N	G	L	I	F
I	I	Z	V	B	O	N	U	A	F	Y	O	H	D	J	M	V	C	W
R	P	O	X	E	N	R	S	W	P	J	K	H	O	W	F	P	R	F
A	O	R	G	H	R	E	C	P	Y	M	N	I	T	Y	X	M	U	Y
T	Z	E	E	S	D	S	E	E	I	W	D	N	N	Y	W	B	T	H
I	Q	M	E	G	D	P	E	X	Q	R	A	K	U	E	L	L	N	K
O	L	O	C	U	R	C	F	E	N	D	A	G	M	A	F	M	R	Y
N	W	T	M	J	I	V	A	Z	N	P	T	C	B	A	P	O	D	V
R	W	E	V	M	F	X	A	U	D	X	N	U	Y	S	W	X	K	H
J	V	L	R	Y	T	W	D	L	B	I	N	Y	O	T	X	R	X	B
X	Z	Y	V	S	L	E	K	C	A	J	E	O	E	D	N	M	D	R
N	Z	D	S	A	R	S	H	R	S	Y	K	N	Q	N	X	Q	C	K
F	G	J	Q	Z	M	D	D	I	Q	U	T	T	E	R	L	Y	Y	T

made at [makeprintplay.com](http://makeprintplay.com)

admiration

utterly

lean

remotely

numb

backing

network

drift

drain

occurrence

impact

oversee

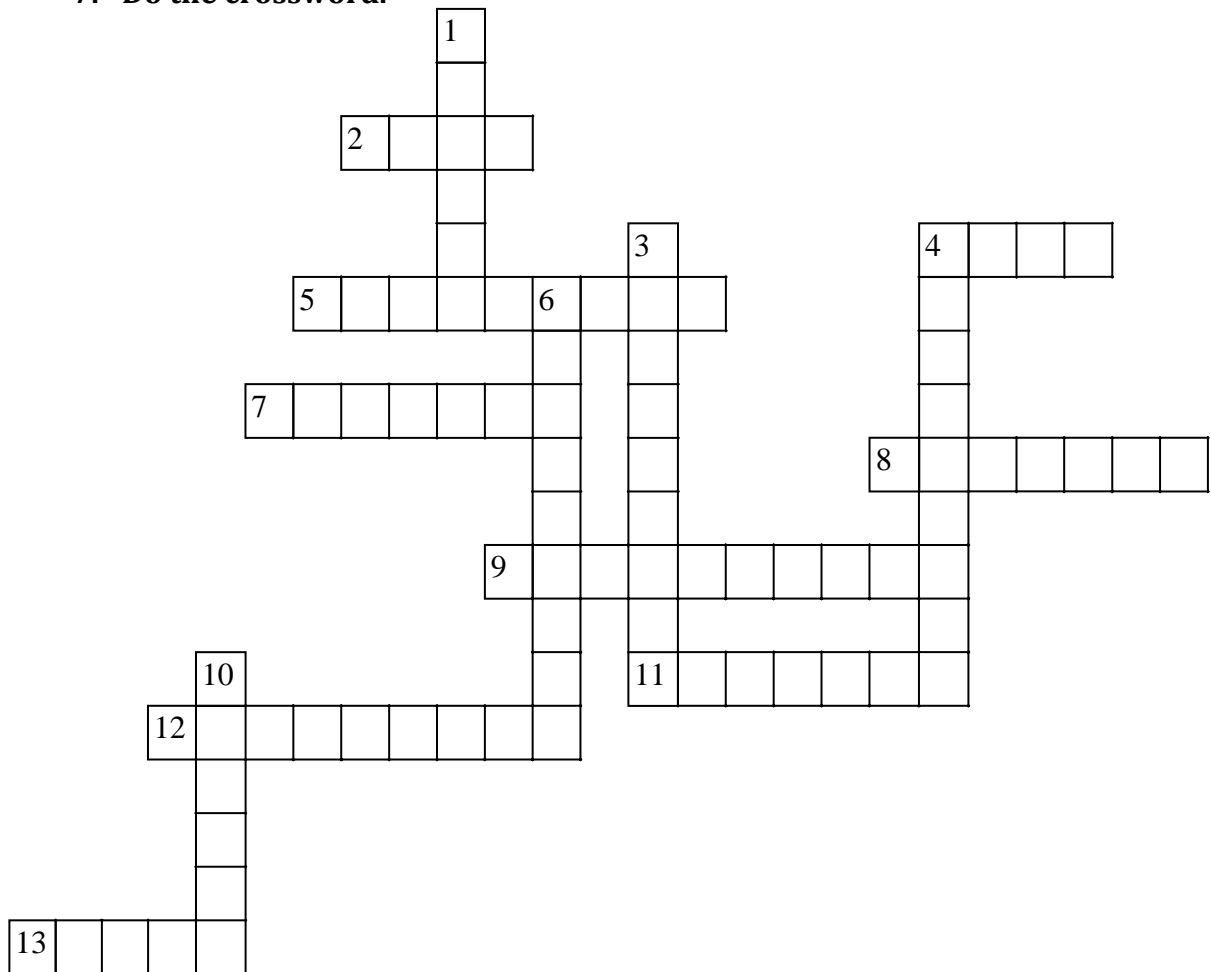
workforce

conspiracy

redundant



**7. Do the crossword.**



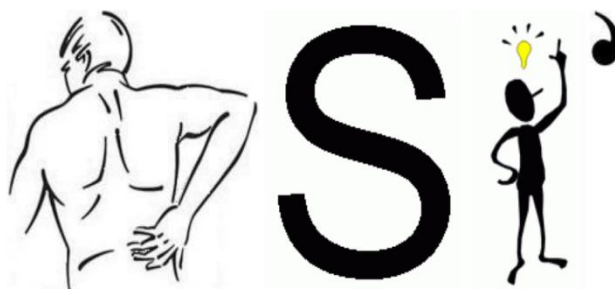
**Across**

- 2. responsibility
- 4. bonus, extra benefit from job
- 5. when everyone agrees
- 6. not to do what you have to do
- 7. fire
- 8. look forward to
- 9. accept willingly
- 10. paperwork
- 11. to be paid without going to work

**Down**

- 1. keep
- 3. pay part of the cost
- 4. benefit or advantage
- 6. something connected with having a baby
- 10. warning that something is going to happen

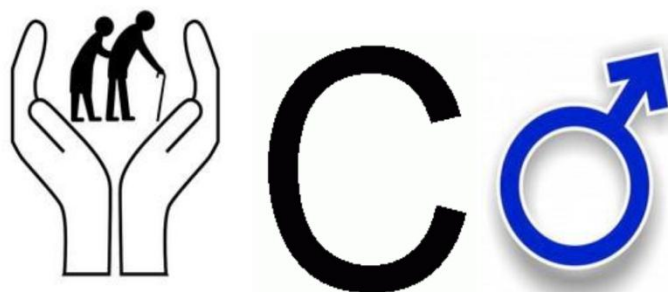
8. Do the word puzzle.



+ c



-2



-2



3 = t



## Unit 10. Health

### 1. Correct the mistakes

1. I hope it will deter them at re-offending.
2. You shouldn't dwell in the past.
3. Those documents are classified with urgent.
4. The intruder went through the building.
5. He is very weak and vulnerable at infections.
6. The disease can be passed about mother at child.
7. The psychological problem stems with the sufferers seeing their bodies as ugly and fat.
8. The medication will surely ease up the symptoms.
9. The situation is aggravated on the sending in troops.
10. Don't shrug with your shoulders as if you are in blissful ignorance of the situation.

### 2. Match the sentence halves.

1	It was proposed to amputate her right leg	A	on my own buttons, thank you.
2	I'm going to the opera tonight,	B	than continue to live like one.
3	You're not due for	C	another skin graft for two more weeks.
4	If you stop, you may	D	the production of prosthetic limbs.
5	Facilities had been established for	E	take the stitches out.
6	I'd rather die from a malignant tumor	F	but another medical team decided to try a conservative treatment.
7	We're talking to everyone who's	G	total remission.
8	Then you went into	H	prescribed the medication.
9	Come back in two days,	I	which will be excruciating.
10	I can figure out how to sew	J	suffer a serious relapse.

### 3. Fill in the correct words.

1. After the operation he was put \_ a drip.
2. We all hope he will go \_\_\_\_\_ remission.

3. After extensive physiotherapy he managed to regain feeling \_\_\_ his fingers.
4. She spent some time in the hospital and finally was diagnosed \_\_\_ kidney disease.
5. Before the operation he had to \_\_\_\_\_ for 12 hours.
6. The injury was really bad and the situation was threatening so he was \_\_\_\_\_ to the hospital.
7. This is a really stressful job, so we need someone who is \_\_\_\_\_ under pressure.
8. At first the pain was \_\_\_\_\_, but then they dosed me \_\_\_ with some injection, and I didn't feel anything.
9. Well, sometimes your light-heartedness gets on my \_\_\_\_\_, but now I can't but admire how you managed to shrug \_\_\_ the problems and move on.
10. The fingers were sewn \_\_\_\_\_, but the feeling never returned.

**4. Do the word search.**

W H P W T E T P L G W U P P J	ADMINISTER
C N W T F H U Q L N J T R Q Q	DEGREE
D C S O A O R I N I H J H L R	LUMP
M T T S D W M E O R H B U P T	MALIGNANT
A S I B M B B G L R G M V I T	RELAPSE
L W T X I W T W T A P Q C N E	SCARRING
I E C M N G Z Y C C P H M V R	FLAP
G L H B I J B J U S B S T L D	LIMB
N L E L S Q U I N E H I E D N	SEW
A Z S D T X H V E W O P A E D	STITCHES
N A N A E S T H E T I Z E G Z	SWELL
T Z U H R F E D L S S V I R U	DRIP
E T A T U P M A P I R D E E H	AMPUTATE
O V K Y F P A L F W Y Z P E E	ANAESTHETIZE
C E V K W R D R Z V A R R N B	

**5. Give the word to the definition.**

1. Extremely painful.
2. To become ill again after having got better.

3. Hold something tightly.
4. Hit someone with a fist.
5. Look at somebody angrily.
6. A period during which the illness gets better.
7. Artificial arm or leg.
8. A short period during which a person has the illness.
9. Rub one's hand over some part of the body roughly because it is itching.
10. A situation that gets worse and worse and seems to have no end.
11. Illness.
12. Get worse.
13. Keep doing or using something and not change.
14. Pieces of thread used to close a deep cut or wound on the body.
15. Fix soothing somewhere very firmly.
16. Make a short sharp sound.
17. Happen again.
18. Shake roughly.
19. Make something worse (any variant or both).
20. A piece of healthy skin or bone to replace the injured one.

**6. Complete the sentences with the correct word (verbs should be put into the correct form.)**

1. The operation was performed under general\_\_\_\_\_.
2. The injury was really bad and the situation was threatening so he was \_\_\_\_\_ to the hospital.
3. I had my stitches \_\_\_\_\_.
4. He was \_\_\_\_\_ his fists in anger.
5. Jo's knee \_\_\_\_\_ up after someone had kicked it during the football match yesterday.
6. As soon as she reached the hospital, the doctors \_\_\_\_\_ her on a drip.
7. Before the operation he had to \_\_\_\_\_ for 12 hours.
8. This is a really stressful job, so we need someone who is \_\_\_\_\_ under pressure.
9. At first the pain was \_\_\_\_\_, but then they dosed me \_\_\_\_\_ with some injection, and I didn't feel anything.

10. The patient was \_\_\_\_\_an anesthetic before the operation.
11. After the operation he was put \_\_\_\_ a drip.
12. You can't cure this. It's a genetic\_\_\_\_\_.
13. Well, sometimes your light-heartedness gets on my \_\_\_\_\_, but now I can't but admire how you managed to shrug \_\_\_\_ the problems and move on.
14. The fingers were sewn \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_, but the feeling never returned.
15. We all hope he will go \_\_\_\_ remission.
16. After extensive physiotherapy he managed to regain feeling \_\_\_\_ his fingers.
17. She spent some time in the hospital and finally was diagnosed \_\_\_\_ kidney disease.
18. The patient was \_\_\_\_\_an anesthetic before the operation.
19. My grandfather's health began to \_\_\_\_\_.
20. He has problems with his digestive system, so he has to \_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_ a strict diet.

**7. Circle the words that collocate best with the verbs. Use the phrases in the sentences of your own.**

1. Flutter (a) your eyelashes (b) your shoulders
2. Raise (a) your belly (b) your eyebrows
3. Drop (a) your head (b) your heart
4. Shrug (a) your elbows (b) your shoulders
5. Frown (a) your eyes (b) your eyebrows
6. Clench (a) your fist (b) your head
7. Stretch (a) your eyes (b) your legs
8. Clutch (a) your chest (b) your back
9. Raise (a) your lips (b) your hand
10. Pat (a) your back (b) your fingers

**8. Choose the correct word.**

1. His health is *deteriorating/ aggravating* fast.
2. After the injury he was rushed to the hospital and had 5 *stiches/ scars* on his head.
3. An intravenous *drip/ anaesthetic* can take several hours.

4. He gave me an angry glare and suddenly *punched/ stroked* me in the face.
5. You have to visit your doctor regularly to eliminate the risk of *relapse/ remission*.
6. The symptoms may be *eased/ exacerbated* by avoiding caffeine.
7. Try to relax and not to *clench/ clutch* your muscles.
8. She *fluttered/ frowned* her eyelashes and smiled.
9. You'd better not *anchor/ dwell on* the past.
10. The disease is probably set *off/ aside* by stress.

### 9. Complete the sentences with the correct modal verb.

1. The organisers were at fault for letting so many people come into the hall at once. They \_\_\_\_\_ (plan) the event better to avoid such overcrowding.
2. Mike \_\_\_\_\_ (drive) without glasses, it was a really crazy idea!
3. You \_\_\_\_\_ (get) food poisoning from that hamburger, the rest of us didn't eat that junk food.
4. This disease \_\_\_\_\_ (be cured) now.
5. There is no point ringing. The dentist \_\_\_\_\_ (go) home by now. It's almost nine o'clock in the evening.
6. I'm disappointed we missed the start of the film. We \_\_\_\_\_ (get) here earlier.
7. You \_\_\_\_\_ (see) Dr Hollis, because she's been on holiday.
8. Some mammals \_\_\_\_ (do) things that humans are simply incapable of.
9. The patient \_\_\_\_\_ (try) to get out of bed when she slipped and fell, but frankly there is no way for knowing for sure. She has died of her injuries.
10. You \_\_\_\_\_ (meet) me at the stations, I had hard times carrying the kid, pram and bags to the taxi lane.

### 10. Translate the sentences.

1. Чтобы спасти ему жизнь, ногу пришлось ампутировать.
2. Перед операцией необходимо воздержаться от пищи на 12 часов.
3. Вам больше не нужны капельницы, но таблетки придется принимать постоянно, чтобы не допустить рецидивов.



4. Благодаря самоотверженной работе врачей к 1977 году оспа была полностью искоренена.

5. Спровоцировать астму может холодная погода, пыльца, стресс и аллергия.

6. Сколько можно откладывать поход к врачу? Разве ты не понимаешь, что только усугубляешь ситуацию? Еще немного, и вместо лечения тебе потребуется ампутация.

7. Китайская традиционная медицина подкрепляется философией.

8. Он посмотрел на меня и нахмурился.

9. Аллергия начинается, когда иммунная система воспринимает обычные вещества как враждебные.

10. Нарушения пищевого поведения проистекают из психологических проблем или травм.

11. Люди с высоким давлением чрезвычайно подвержены сердечным приступам.

12. Сначала у меня просто заболел зуб, а потом щека опухла, и я побежал к дантисту.

13. Он получил ожоги третьей степени, когда пытался сварить суп. Боль была невыносимая, и ему дали обезболивающее.

14. Низкий уровень гемоглобина может привести к сильной утомляемости.

15. Кто-то должен остановить эту «бесконечную спираль» злобы и ненависти.

16. После инсульта пациентам необходима длительная программа реабилитации.

17. Опухоль была определена как злокачественная, но, к счастью, ему удалось войти в ремиссию.

18. Это генетическое расстройство, его невозможно вылечить, а только облегчить симптомы.

19. ВИЧ может передаваться от матери к ребенку через кровь и грудное молоко.

20. Футбольный матч был ужасен: игрок противоположной команды пнул меня, и мне пришлось наложить пять швов на лодыжку.

## REVIEW

### Card 1

**Complete the sentences with the words from the box, use the appropriate form of the verb where necessary. There are two extra words which you don't need to use.**

1. At rush hour in Bangkok, thousands of motorcycles hit the streets. The centre's really \_\_\_\_ .
2. A \_\_\_\_ organisation is one that does not have a religious nature.
3. All she wants is my money, so she wants me to pay \_\_\_\_ for the children after divorce.
4. The government's decision to liquidate the company has \_\_\_\_ an angry protest.
5. When we have a quarrel usually it's me who apologise first and try to \_\_\_\_ .
6. This was once an area of \_\_\_\_ woodland before it was all cut down.
7. He \_\_\_\_ with managers to agree on best working practice in the office.
8. I have to \_\_\_\_ for at least 12 hours before the operation, with no food at all.

fast grudge congested dense trigger secular make up maintenance to liaise close-knit
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### Card 2

**Complete the sentences with the words from the box, use the appropriate form of the verb where necessary. There are two extra words which you don't need to use.**

1. There was no rubbish anywhere in the city centre. It was completely \_\_\_\_.
2. They are a very \_\_\_\_ society, they work shoulder to shoulder and can rely on each other in any case.
3. He hasn't got a clue what he's doing here, he can't get the hang of it, so he's so \_\_\_\_.
4. The latest scandal could \_\_\_\_ existing problems within the party.

5. I think he's still holding a \_\_\_\_ against me after this argument, yesterday he just nodded to me to say 'hello'.

6. We were impressed by the \_\_\_\_ scenery that we saw all over the island.

7. We need to \_\_\_\_ the problem on the website immediately.

8. The bite \_\_\_\_ horribly until it was the size of a grape.

stunning swell swing close-knit grudge benefit incompetent to troubleshoot spotless compound
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### Card 3

**Complete the sentences with the words from the box, use the appropriate form of the verb where necessary. There are two extra words which you don't need to use.**

1. Istanbul is a big, \_\_\_\_ city. It seems to go on for miles and miles.

2. Several civil services are undergoing reorganisation in an effort to cut \_\_\_\_.

3. Sometimes you are too direct and straightforward with others, you don't \_\_\_\_ your words.

4. The new community centre will \_\_\_\_ young people in the area.

5. We've had a big row and she took \_\_\_\_, now I don't know what to do to make amends.

6. The hiking wasn't that strenuous, soon we got into the \_\_\_\_ of it.

7. Advertising is fiercely \_\_\_\_ because companies try to outsmart their business rivals.

8. After suffering such severe frostbite it took me ages \_\_\_\_ feeling in my fingers.

swing run down competitive regain sprawling mince offence red tape benefit rewarding
--

### Card 4

**Complete the sentences with the words from the box, use the appropriate form of the verb where necessary. There are two extra words which you don't need to use.**

1. The area is very \_\_\_\_, with many buildings in poor condition or completely derelict.

2. Department stores are to introduce new security measures, in an attempt to \_\_\_\_ on credit card fraud.

3. He is really \_\_\_\_, her bitchy remarks don't seem to affect him.
4. This new law aims to \_\_\_\_ minor crimes and reduce arrests.
5. In the end they decided to restart negotiations to put a stop to this military operation and declared a \_\_\_\_.
6. I'm not that \_\_\_\_, I do find it quite a struggle to express myself.
7. My job is \_\_\_\_, I feel blissfully happy with what I do, besides it's well-paid.
8. We are not sure what \_\_\_\_ his allergic reaction.

articulate run down rewarding devastated curb thick-skinned crack down set off  
ceasefire beat

### Card 5

**Complete the sentences with the words from the box, use the appropriate form of the verb where necessary. There are two extra words which you don't need to use.**

1. We have a very \_\_\_\_ bus service. Over 95 % of all buses arrive on time.
2. \_\_\_\_ the rope tightly so that the bikes don't fall off while we are driving.
3. My friend is really a \_\_\_\_ person, he's determined to have his way and rely on his own opinions.
4. The city was \_\_\_\_ by the earthquake and it will take years to rebuild it.
5. Their plans to overthrow the president and to \_\_\_\_ a coup failed when the police interfered in this conflict.
6. Can you stop \_\_\_\_ about the bush and tell me please what you want.
7. He was shocked, that they'd fired him. He took his employers to the industrial tribunal and was granted a compensation on the grounds of unfair \_\_\_\_.
8. A \_\_\_\_ of iodine can cause this particular illness.

beat strong-willed dismissal well-run devastate stage lack knot pre-nuptial violations

## Card 6

**Complete the sentences with the words from the box, use the appropriate form of the verb where necessary. There are two extra words which you don't need to use.**

1. When you get into the suburbs, some parts of the city are \_\_\_\_, actually there's lots of litter.
2. Make sure you \_\_\_\_ the glasses after you've washed them – last time, the wine ended up tasting of washing-up liquid.
3. We didn't ask each other to sign a \_\_\_\_ agreement before we got married, we thought we'd be living together forever.
4. The breakout of rebel fighting in the east is likely to further \_\_\_\_ relations between the two nations.
5. Having received reports of human rights \_\_\_\_ they sent in international troops to re-establish security.
6. It's difficult to forage for food in winter, that's why some animals \_\_\_\_ to survive.
7. I can't see myself in the company for a long term, so I'm thinking of handing in a \_\_\_\_.
8. I was horrified to see my \_\_\_\_ friend losing blood so quickly.

notice pre-nuptial appeal rinse undermine hibernate violations injured filthy shrewd
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## Card 7

**Complete the sentences with the words from the box, use the appropriate form of the verb where necessary. There are two extra words which you don't need to use.**

1. Crime's a bit of a problem here, especially in some of the more \_\_\_\_ areas of the city. You've got to take care.
2. The clock isn't broken, you just need to change the battery. Give it here, I'll take out the \_\_\_\_ from the back.
3. I never thought she 'd want to end the marriage and \_\_\_\_ divorce.

4. Ideal politicians need to be \_\_\_\_, so that they'd be able to make the most of opportunities when they arose.
5. The terrorist has been tracked down, arrested and put on \_\_\_\_.
6. Because of its marking this bird can easily \_\_\_\_ into the background.
7. Subsidised childcare with a crèche for employees' little kids is a nice \_\_\_\_ of my job.
8. When I crashed into a tree, I broke my arm in two places and it took months for it to \_\_\_\_.

to withstand heal shrewd blend deprived file for trial screws perk affluent

### Card 8

**Complete the sentences with the words from the box, use the appropriate form of the verb where necessary. There are two extra words which you don't need to use.**

1. My friend has bought a new flat in this \_\_\_\_ area of the city. This place dominates the city life with flourishing businesses and a wealthy community.
2. Let the \_\_\_\_ run for a bit and the water will get warm.
3. We are locked in a \_\_\_\_ battle over the kids and can't agree who they should live with.
4. My ideal politician would have the \_\_\_\_ to really care about the communities they work for.
5. It has led to conflict escalation and it's out of the question to call a \_\_\_\_, though the two parties are making timid attempts to find a compromise.
6. Its densely packed feathers help to \_\_\_\_ freezing temperatures.
7. Elderly people in Europe prefer staying in the labour force when they reach retirement age, but their employers offer them some special \_\_\_\_ such as flexible working hours, part-time jobs and sabbaticals.
8. His grandfather's health began to \_\_\_\_, he has to take more medicines to ease the pain.

to withstand compassion deteriorate incentives affluent custody truce tap congested to make up

## TESTS

### UNIT 1. CITIES

#### Variant A

##### 1. Match the definitions.

##### 1. *to go into a place and steal things from it*

- A. steal
- B. recruit
- C. vibrant
- D. burgle
- E. resourceful

##### 2. *a disadvantage*

- A. downturn
- B. emerge
- C. choke
- D. drawback
- E. crawl

##### 3. *polite talk about things that are not very important*

- A. a dump
- B. small talk
- C. recruit
- D. earthquake
- E. sprawling

##### 4. *the ability or resources to do something*

- A. diagnose
- B. earthquake
- C. smoothly
- D. capability
- E. thrilled

##### 5. *stones and bricks from a building that has been destroyed*

- A. rubble
- B. lose out
- C. brim
- D. ridiculously
- E. mugging

**6. extremely bad**

- A. vibrant
- B. mugging
- C. capability
- D. emerge
- E. appalling

**7. something becomes very successful**

- A. rubble
- B. flourish
- C. emerge
- D. rough
- E. burgle

**8. an amount of money that a government or organization gives to someone for a particular purpose.**

- A. renovate
- B. grant
- C. downturn
- D. merit
- E. advantage

**9. to say that someone has a certain illness**

- A. hurricane
- B. decline
- C. diagnose
- D. shelter
- E. thriving

**10. relating to a cup or bowl - the top edge**

- A. edge
- B. mugging
- C. undergo
- D. brim
- E. burgle

**2. Complete the sentence with the proper word.**

1. He looks like his dad. Yeah, he is a spitting \_\_\_\_ of him!
2. She's very \_\_\_\_ to find a boyfriend. She's been single for 17 years.
3. There are many large, \_\_\_\_ cities in India.



4. I believe that rape is the most \_\_\_\_ crime. I just can't comprehend why someone would do that.

5. Three buildings were \_\_\_\_ed to make room for the new sports arena.

6. The police think someone put something into his drink to \_\_\_\_ him.

7. After a night of drinking, I barely \_\_\_\_ed into bed.

8. Most people don't know, but Chicago is one of the \_\_\_\_ (est) cities in America. Their crime rate is astronomical.

9. An \_\_\_\_ has hit California with a magnitude of 7.0.

10. The house was reduced to a pile of \_\_\_\_.

**3. Correct the mistakes.**

1. One of the downturns of living in a large city is the traffic congestion.

2. My father will have to suffer an operation on his back.

3. The number of murders has run down below 400.

4. The EU provides steps for people setting up new businesses.

5. Our house is always vibrant. My wife is cleaning it constantly.

6. I was absolutely terrified when I saw my birthday present.

7. They've demolished the old cinema. It looks just like new.

8. He filled the coffee cups to the top.

9. There has been a slight drawback in the economy due to the war.

10. I still see my old classmates now and again.

**4. Match words that collocate. Make your own examples with each of them.**

1	Spread	A	Changes
2	Roll in	B	Advice
3	Undergo	C	Out
4	Lose	D	Surprise
5	Explore	E	Grim
6	On and	F	Possibilities
7	Emerge as	G	A global power
8	Offer	H	Off
9	Take by	I	Like wildfire
10	Sound	J	Money

### **5. Fill in the correct verb form.**

1. The old school (renovate) lately.
2. The traffic here is absolutely awful. Buses and cars only (crawl) along the streets.
3. Now we (explore) the opportunities of opening a new branch.
4. Why people (spread) the gossip?
5. The news of his becoming a boss (take) us by surprise.
6. The area looks derelict, a lot of buildings (crumble).
7. Our country (undergo) dramatic changes since 1991.
8. The city (thrive) now, with new pedestrian areas and urban parks appearing here and there.
9. The standards of education (decline) now, following some silly laws of the authorities.
10. Crime rate (dip) significantly since then.

### **10. Translate from Russian into English.**

1. Дом начал разрушаться.
2. Он наполнил бокал до краев.
3. Уровень преступности существенно снизился.
4. Много людей еще находится в западне в развалинах дома.
5. С тех пор город претерпел множество изменений.
6. Не сразу ему удалось завоевать расположение избирателей.
7. Дома здесь ужасно дорогие.
8. Из-за сильной загрязненности многие люди уезжают в другие города.
9. Моя квартира редко выглядит идеально чистой.
10. Ты веселишься так, как будто завтра не наступит.

## UNIT 1 CITIES

### Variant B

#### 1. Match the definitions.

##### 1. *someone who is good at finding solutions to problems*

- A. drawback
- B. decline
- C. small talk
- D. deed
- E. resourceful

##### 2. *to understand the meaning of something when this meaning is hidden*

- A. thrilled
- B. run-down
- C. decode
- D. rough
- E. flourish

##### 3. *water from rain or a river covering the land*

- A. flooding
- B. undergo
- C. drawback
- D. earthquake
- E. decline

##### 4. *to move very slowly*

- A. hurricane
- B. vibrant
- C. emerge
- D. crumbling
- E. crawl

##### 5. *lively and exciting*

- A. choke
- B. brim
- C. grant
- D. vibrant
- E. spotless

**6. something that you do**

- A. undergo
- B. earthquake
- C. brim
- D. deed
- E. recruit

**7. a building or area in bad condition (adj)**

- A. run-down
- B. decline
- C. crumbling
- D. derelict
- E. recruit

**8. in a way that is very extreme and not sensible**

- A. shelter
- B. ridiculously
- C. downturn
- D. merit
- E. crawl

**9. to destroy something deliberately**

- A. decline
- B. derelict
- C. downturn
- D. demolish
- E. ridiculously

**10. a city covers a large area in an untidy way (adj.)**

- A. emerge
- B. merit
- C. sprawling
- D. undergo
- E. underestimate

**2. Compete the sentence with the proper word.**

1. Many businesses are now \_\_\_ing because of the increase tourism to the area.
2. He's a (an) \_\_\_ businessman. His business is worth more than 20 million dollars.

3. The city has decided to ban large vehicles to reduce traffic \_\_\_\_ in the city center.
4. Wroclaw suffered serious \_\_\_\_ last year.
5. Scholars attempt to \_\_\_\_ the meanings of stories.
6. There are a lot of \_\_\_\_s in Madrid. They can even be seen in the broad daylight.
7. I don't like making \_\_\_\_ with people I don't know.
8. Many economists believe that we should increase the number of banknotes in \_\_\_\_ to help the economy.
9. Don't eat too fast. You will \_\_\_\_.
10. He is extremely \_\_\_\_\_. He always finds a solution.

### 3. Correct the mistakes.

1. Let's hope everything will go roughly and no arguments will arise.
2. A declining economy doesn't always correspond with a happy population.
3. We need tents to provide houses for people.
1. A strong community spirit suffered from the disaster.
2. The whole place is derelict with students from 10pm to 3am.
3. The doctors voiced him with cancer.
4. I dipped the cost of our trip to Paraguay. It was much more expensive.
5. That factory over there produces nasty smog.
6. Houses in Yekaterinburg are appallingly expensive. They are about the same price as in Moscow.
7. The main congestion of taking online courses is the inability to meet the professor face-to-face.

### 4. Match words that collocate. Make your own examples with each of them.

1	The spitting	A	A challenge
2	Freak	B	A serious issue
3	Remain	C	A word
4	Win	D	Concern
5	Present	E	Wrong
6	Spread	F	Downhill
7	Voice	G	Up
8	Do	H	Image
9	Get smb	I	Out
10	Go	J	Over

### **5. Fill in the correct verb form.**

1. Crime rate (dip) significantly since then.
2. The city (thrive) now, with new pedestrian areas and urban parks appearing here and there.
3. Why people (spread) the gossip?
4. The traffic here is absolutely awful. Buses and cars only (crawl) along the streets.
5. The news of his becoming a boss (take) by surprise.
6. The standards of education (decline) now, following some silly laws of the authorities.
7. Now we (explore) the opportunities of opening a new branch.
8. The area looks derelict, a lot of buildings (crumble).
9. Our country (undergo) dramatic changes since 1991.
10. The old school (renovate) lately.

### **6. Translate from Russian into English.**

1. Сообщалось о серии грабежей в районе.
2. Экономика страны претерпела множество изменений.
3. Он вылитый отец.
4. В некотором отношении его работы очень интересны.
5. Годовой оборот компании значительно упал.
6. Раньше Екатеринбург был криминальным городом, но он преодолел трудности и сейчас стал живым и богатым городом.
7. Сад находится в тени большую часть дня.
8. У нас есть глубоко укоренившееся предубеждение против статистических данных.
9. Я видел, как он украл твой телефон.
10. Она схватила сумочку и выбежала на улицу.

## UNIT 2. CULTURE AND IDENTITY

### Variant A

#### 1. Guess the word by its definition.

1. a belief that something is true, though belief is not based on any evidence
2. something that does not involve any religion or isn't controlled by the church
3. very strange and unusual
4. to control, to be the most powerful person somewhere
5. to make clothes dry by pressing and squeezing it
6. to use a brush to remove dirt and dust from the floor
7. to get rid of something officially
8. to pour the water out of its container
9. to encourage to develop or spread
10. cruel or unfair treatment of someone

#### 2. Cross the odd one out.

1. a. pin                      b. needle      c. pad
2. a. wire                     b. screw      c. cable
3. a. sweep                  b. wipe        c. stain
4. a. drill                     **b. mop**        **c. brush**
5. a. rinse                    b. soak        c. rip

#### 3. Complete the sentences with the proper word.

1. Climate in this country is very \_\_\_\_\_.
2. The government wants to \_\_\_\_\_ the Electoral law.
3. This is not for me because I prefer \_\_\_\_\_ way of life.
4. It was the best summer of my life, because we worked in a \_\_\_\_\_ team.
5. I'd love to go to California, but I have neither money nor free time. Chances would be a \_\_\_\_\_ thing.
6. I always go for a jog \_\_\_\_\_ thing in the morning.
7. If you \_\_\_\_\_ any of the liquid on carpets or rugs, don't worry as it washes out easily.

8. Could you \_\_\_\_\_ the rope?
9. I need a \_\_\_\_\_ to sew this thing.
10. Hey, there is a \_\_\_\_\_ on my shirt.

**4. Rewrite the second sentence in each pair so that it has a similar meaning to the first. Use emphatic structures.**

1. Kids today only want to play with their mobile phones.
2. It is John's irony that irritates me.
3. I only wanted to say that the meeting was very useful.
4. I'm bemused by the range of the development.
5. It seems to me it is very difficult to cope with the crowded streets.

**5. Match words that collocate and write sentences with each of them.**

A	Crack	1	The nail
B	Hit	2	Forms
C	Fill in	3	From one's mind
D	Lead	4	Down on
E	The furthest thing	5	Isolated life

**6. Translate the sentences into Russian.**

1. Жить в сплоченном городке иногда сложно: все знают всё про всех и распространяют сплетни.
2. Такой подход широко распространен в обществе.
3. Власти принимают жесткие меры против преступности.
4. Первое, что я делаю утром, – проверяю электронную почту.
5. Очень важно сохранять наследие страны.
6. Я предполагал, что ты захочешь пойти с нами.
7. Регионы обладают автономией от центрального правительства.
8. Москва была основана Юрием Долгоруким.
9. Пиво здесь варят уже многие века.
10. Я бы это сделал, если бы знал, что мне удастся избежать наказания.



## UNIT 2. CULTURE AND IDENTITY

### Variant B

#### 1. Guess the word by its definition.

1. money that a person pays illegally so that they do something for you
2. something that becomes very popular for a short time
3. a statement that expresses something too strongly
4. a tool that you use to make holes in the walls
5. something extremely annoying
6. official rules that prevent things from happening quickly
7. try to find a solution to the problem
8. situation when parts of books or films are removed by the authority
9. leave a dirty mark on something by accident
10. the people in a country or organization that have all the power

#### 2. Cross the odd one out.

1. a. secular      b. devout      c. fraudulent
2. a. fuel      b. soak      c. rinse
3. a. spill      b. stain      c. rant
4. a. thread      b. tap      c. needle
5. a. soak      b. crack down on      c. tackle

#### 3. Complete the sentences with the proper word.

1. I go for a run \_\_\_\_ thing in the morning.
2. They say I was very brave but what I did was no \_\_\_\_\_ thing, really.
3. Buy a brand new car at a reasonable price? Chance would be a \_\_\_\_ thing.
4. Life is a continuous \_\_\_\_\_.
5. Your clothes are wet, you should \_\_\_\_\_ them \_\_\_\_\_.
6. You've \_\_\_\_\_ your jeans; there are a lot of holes on them.

7. He always \_\_\_\_\_ tea for me.
8. Please, \_\_\_\_\_ the toilet.
9. Would you like a \_\_\_\_\_ for your yoghurt?
10. Right now I'm so busy at work that taking a holiday is the \_\_\_\_\_ thing from my mind.

**4. Rewrite the second sentence in each pair so that it has a similar meaning to the first. You should use emphatic structures.**

1. I'm very annoyed by the lack of respect.
2. I hate the thing that the authorities are so corrupted.
3. We go to the south of France each year because my wife's parents live there.
4. I find the extreme violence in the films very upsetting.
5. I still can't get used to bureaucracy.

**5. Match words that collocate and write sentences with each of them.**

A	Get	1	In the morning
B	Renounce	2	A problem
C	First thing	3	The citizenship
D	Tackle	4	The floor
E	Sweep	5	Away with

**6. Translate the sentences into Russian**

1. Приходить в гости без предупреждения у нас не принято.
2. В Лондоне очень разнообразное (разношерстное) население.
3. Правящая элита контролирует всю крупную промышленность региона.
4. Он сохранил связи со своей родиной.
5. Этот остров не населен.
6. Брак и дети – это последнее, о чем я сейчас думаю.
7. Российская Федерация является светским государством.
8. У него очень странное поведение.
9. Первым делом утром наши соседи начинают сверлить.
10. Перестань возмущаться по пустякам!

## Unit 3. Relationships

### Variant A

#### 1. Guess the word by its definition.

1. not having or showing the necessary skills to do something successfully.
2. a person who avoids work or any effort.
3. to take or use most or all of something in an unfair and selfish way.
4. parental responsibility, especially as allocated to one of two divorcing parents.
5. a load; a duty or misfortune that causes worry, hardship, or distress.
6. intense and selfish desire for something, especially wealth, power or food.
7. a person legally entitled to the property or rank of another on that person's death.
8. to act in accordance with someone's wish or command.
9. nervous and timid in the company of other people, anxious about one's appearance and actions.
10. an inherent mental or physical power like eyesight, hearing, etc.

#### 2. There is one missing word in each sentence. Add the word in the correct place.

1. He strikes me quite a decent guy.
2. She looks down her nose everyone.
3. If he was really bothered, he give all his money away and really help.
4. It's not fair, the teacher's just singling him for punishment.
5. I feel really under weather, so I can't come with you.
6. He is quite sociable, so he's the one tends to deal with clients.
7. To make worse, he started making these bitchy remarks.
8. We are both easy-going, laid kind of people, so we are ready to accept each other's comments.

#### 3. Explain the meaning of the following phrasal verbs and write down sentences of your own to illustrate them.

1. to get on
2. to put up with

3. to answer back
4. to bring up
5. to get over
6. to blow over

**4. Complete the sentences with the proper word(s) in the appropriate form.**

1. He is apparently quite passive, and \_\_\_ all this verbal aggression from his wife.
2. I haven't got a \_\_\_ what you are driving at.
3. Despite a \_\_\_ image, Michael is highly competitive.
4. She's set her \_\_\_ on going to university and she won't give in.
5. Constantly to the popular rumor that Generations X and Y are mostly \_\_\_, these people can work hard and take action.
6. It was a bitter, \_\_\_ divorce that involved lawyers and an emotional tug-of-war\* (*перетягивание каната*) over access to their son.
7. She stars as Bridget, a calorie obsessed, thirtysomething singleton who drinks too much and \_\_\_ the wrong men.
8. His father politely told him to get a steady girlfriend and to \_\_\_.
9. But scientists involved in the studies say such interpretations of their research miss the \_\_\_.
10. In spite of the sorrows depicted, the film conveys the \_\_\_ of resistance and peace.

**5. Match the sentence halves.**

1. I would have won	a) he would find the solution to tackle this problem.
2. He assured me	b) because he would never lift a finger round the house.
3. Would you mind not	c) if I had played better.
4. He would often fall out with his brother	d) talking to me in such a patronizing tone.
5. I would give him a hand with this	e) though they were not rivals.
6. She finally left him	f) if he weren't such a snob.

## **6. Translate the sentences.**

1. Подросткам свойственно быть стеснительными, когда они влюбляются в кого-то.
2. Она некомпетентна и не имеет ни малейшего представления о своих обязанностях.
3. Мы встречались всего пару раз, но он кажется мне вполне приличным человеком.
4. Его снова наказали и оставили в классе после уроков, так как он дерзил учителю.
5. Раньше к тридцати годам люди остепенялись и устраивали свою карьеру.
6. Они стареют, но не будут жить в доме для престарелых.
7. Они не подписывали брачный контракт, полагая, что у них не будет оснований для развода.
8. На вашем месте я бы направил энергию в мирное русло (на что-то полезное).
9. В нашей поликлинике пациенты как на конвейере, а врачи все делают ради галочки.
10. Что случилось? – Да это мой бывший парень. Ни с того, ни с сего он написал мне письмо.

## Unit 3. Relationships

### Variant B

#### 1. Guess the word by its definition.

1. insensitive to criticism and insults.
2. a person who falsely claims to be something.
3. to make friends and get on well with each other.
4. a husband's or wife's provision of financial support for their child (children) after separation or divorce.
5. a love affair between a married person and a person who is not their spouse.
6. cruel and violent treatment of a person.
7. a difference or contrast between similar thing or people; a feature that sets someone or something apart from others.
8. to initiate an action or event.
9. not showing due respect for another person, impudent.
10. a type of a bank loan to buy some property.

#### 2. There is one missing word in each sentence. Add the word in the correct place.

1. She comes as really bright and chatty.
2. The only problem she kind hogs the bathroom.
3. So, are you getting well with your new neighbors?
4. The teacher just overreacts saying that our son is going the rails.
5. My doctor is always sympathetic when I need a sick leave or to take time work.
6. If you can establish clearly defined roles, there's room for domestic quarrels.
7. I was pleased to work with my sister but it turns the feeling wasn't mutual.
8. Parents tried to be fair to both sons, but the younger was always vying attention.

**3. Explain the meaning of the following phrasal verbs and write down sentences of your own to illustrate them.**

1. to get on
2. to put up with
3. to answer back
4. to bring up
5. to get over
6. to blow over

**4. Complete the sentences with the proper word(s) in the appropriate form.**

1. Like most teenagers, now she \_\_\_\_ a period of self-consciousness and soul-searching.
2. If they feel that a decision is unjust, they must \_\_\_\_ themselves.
3. I'm pretty \_\_\_\_, but I found that remark to be stupid.
4. We want clean, quiet hospital wards with appropriate privacy and \_\_\_\_ food.
5. We need to raise public \_\_\_\_ of the issue.
6. They have not been in court before now for custody of the child and had reached an \_\_\_\_ agreement over visiting rights.
7. He is an inspiration to all of our employees and it's great to see someone who gave a life-long \_\_\_\_ to the company.
8. We are bombarded with images of elderly people being \_\_\_\_ and sickly.
9. Americans love success stories, especially tales of \_\_\_\_ who overcome all hardships to achieve success by their own efforts.
10. As they got older, their sibling \_\_\_\_ went from just being competitive to becoming extremely violent.

### 5. Match the sentence halves.

1. They wouldn't have known there was someone in the garden	a) she would stand for what she believed in.
2. She promised	b) wouldn't start.
3. Would you mind	c) if the dog hadn't barked.
4. She would suffer from physical abuse	d) talking to his teacher about these constant detentions.
5. He would settle down	e) but divorce was the furthest thing from her mind.
6. Sorry I'm late. My car	f) if this company didn't drag him down.

### 6. Translate the sentences.

1. Она всегда откровенна и говорит без обиняков.
2. Он такой злой! На твоём месте я бы ему совсем не доверял.
3. Сначала он произвел на меня впечатление спокойного, немного наивного человека, но оказалось, что он принципиальный и очень упрямый.
4. Учителю кажется, что наш сын слетел с катушек, а я думаю, она просто делает из него козла отпущения.
5. Раньше люди получали квартиры от государства, сейчас они должны брать ипотеку и покупать жильё.
6. Между ними произошла крупная ссора, но он надеется, что все уладится само собой.
7. Они подали на развод. В результате жена получила опеку над детьми, а муж будет платить алименты.
8. После двадцати лет брака они начали отдаляться друг от друга.
9. Отец всегда преодолевал трудности безо всяких усилий.
10. Что случилось? – Да все мой начальник! Я устала от его противных замечаний.



## Unit 6. Conflict

### Variant A

#### 1. Guess the word by its definition.

1. A period of time when a person is silent, bad-tempered out of annoyance or disappointment (noun).
2. A very anxious person, who avoids proper conversations and tries to protect himself from criticism. (adjective)
3. An agreement between enemies to stop fighting for a certain time. (noun)
4. To continue violently or with great force. (verb)
5. To stop resisting to an enemy and submit to their authority. (verb)
6. A sudden, violent and illegal seizure of power from a government. (noun)
7. A person (people) killed or injured in a war. (noun)
8. Brutal slaughter (murder) of many people. (noun)
9. A state of dissatisfaction and agitation, typically involving public demonstrations and disorder. (noun)
10. A noisy acrimonious quarrel. (noun)

#### 2. Complete the sentences with the proper words. In some sentences put the verbs in the appropriate form.

1. Stop shouting, I'll clean it up right now! There's no need to \_\_\_ my head off about it!
2. There are many homes in the national park area which were built \_\_\_ to house farm workers.
3. It turned out that she held a \_\_\_ against both of us and that's why she didn't answer the phone.
4. The danger of war is growing even now as social \_\_\_ rises and conflicts escalate.
5. Peace talks have \_\_\_ \_\_\_ in the Middle East.

6. Activists threatened to \_\_\_\_ a coup if their demands were not considered by the government.

7. Emergency supplies of flour and other basics are projected to \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_ in a few days and that may result in famine.

8. The murderer was at last \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_ and arrested.

9. The purpose of military action must be to relieve gross physical harm to unarmed \_\_\_\_.

10. I want to stand up for my rights and I'll go on this anti-war \_\_\_\_.

**3. Complete the verb + noun collocations and use them in the sentences of your own.**

1.	Amends
2. to lose	
3.	Offence
4. to restart	
5.	a protest march

**4. Correct mistakes in the sentences below.**

1. With all deserved respect, I don't think that he is competent in this area.

2. I'm fed up with how neat my roommates are, they can't do even a few minor household chores.

3. They've had a big falling-out and now no one wants to be the first to storm off.

4. I bitterly remember rowing with my cousin when we were little. (vaguely)

5. Advertisers fight their target groups with ads trying to attract new clients.

6. She was ready to provide sanctions that she had been pursued at her workplace.

7. This contradictory decision outdid our company into two camps.

8. The military conflict has escalated and the chance to declare a truce is almost impossible now.

9. When one party refused to negotiate peace talks broke out.

10. The United States responded by lifting trade sanctions, which undermined the economic stability.

## 5. Translate the sentences from Russian into English.

1. Они сильно поссорились и никак не помирятся. Боюсь, они могут расстаться.

2. Я как-то рассказал боссу, что она часто опаздывает. Думаю, она все еще злится на меня.

3. Какой беспорядок! Мне бы хотелось, чтобы ты перестал разбрасывать вещи по всей комнате.

4. При всем моем уважении, мне кажется, он не очень компетентный, хотя формально он наш начальник.

5. Я настоятельно рекомендую тебе помириться с Джоном. Он, очевидно, не тот человек, который будет мириться с унижением.

6. Мирные переговоры потерпели неудачу, так как стороны не были готовы объявить прекращение огня.

7. Блокада Ленинграда длилась 900 дней. Жители города проявили героизм и не сдались врагу.

8. Мне бы хотелось, чтобы европейские страны не накладывали санкции, которые подрывают экономику нашей страны.

9. Почему некоторые страны так решительно призывали бойкотировать чемпионат мира по футболу в России?

10. Благодаря большой поддержке населения президент был переизбран на второй срок.

## Unit 6. Conflict

### Variant B

#### 1. Guess the word by its definition.

1. A relative by marriage. (noun)
2. A person who shares a house with others. (noun)
3. A discussion aimed to reach an agreement. (noun)
4. To increase rapidly and become more intense or serious. (verb)
5. To win a victory over someone in a battle. (verb)
6. A military operation in which enemy forces surround a town, cutting off essential supplies. (noun)
7. Soldiers or armed forces. (noun)
8. A refusal or ban to buy (goods), to cooperate or participate as a punishment or protest. (noun)
9. An enforced separation of different racial groups in a country or community. (noun)
10. To avoid giving a direct answer to a question. (verb)

#### 2. Complete the sentences with the proper words. In some sentences put the verbs in the appropriate form.

1. Families can get in real financial trouble if the government doesn't \_\_\_\_ this problem out.
2. We \_\_\_\_ need more clinics for treating people and educating them about the dangers.
3. The two of them had a falling-out and no one seems to be willing to make up and make \_\_\_\_.
4. British armed forces \_\_\_\_ Mesopotamia in 1914 with promises of freedom from the Turks.
5. Police were called after fighting \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_ among a group of around 40.

6. Foreign debt \_\_\_\_ the country's economy and its ability to act independently.
7. I'm afraid that the withdrawal of international \_\_\_\_ will lead to a new wave of violence in the region.
8. No one has \_\_\_\_ responsibility for any of the recent terrorist attacks in the area.
9. It's a struggle to overcome \_\_\_\_ of non-whites and other ethnic minorities.
10. America's announcement in 1950 of plans to develop the H-bomb \_\_\_\_ fresh social unrest all over the world.

**3. Complete the verb + noun collocations and use them in the sentences of your own.**

1.	a grudge
2. to slam	
3.	a row
4. to withdraw	
5.	dissent

**4. Correct mistakes in the sentences below.**

1. To be brutally frank, I don't think they are the best people for the job.
2. He has a losing temper and frequently ends up screaming and shouting after rows.
3. In a later incident, during a grudge, he lost control and punched her in the face.
4. The number of violent incidents has increased strongly.
5. Two companies have been engaged in a fierce battle to join market share.
6. He was put on siege but his lawyer released a statement that he denied any wrongdoing.
7. Local council stepped in as a peacemaker to help them reach a negotiation in this confrontation.
8. The leader of the rebellion movement was arrested for plotting to coup the president.
9. When some fighting between rebels and government forces broke in she realized that it was too dangerous a place to stay there.
10. After years of oppression they finally went on strike that ended up being a state support, which transformed the country forever.

## 5. Translate the sentences from Russian into English.

1. Она все еще дуется, потому что я сказал, что домашние дела – это ее прямые обязанности.

2. Они часто кричат и ругаются из-за его бывших и ее новых родственников со стороны мужа.

3. Мне кажется, я попусту трачу слова. Мне бы хотелось, чтобы ты извинялся, когда ты не прав.

4. Если уж совсем на чистоту, у нас разные взгляды на жизнь. Но мы сестры, и я очень сожалею, когда мы ссоримся.

5. Только между нами, Анна сказала мне, что готова попросить прощения и искупить свою вину. Лично я думаю, она действительно чувствует угрызения совести.

6. В ООН осудили насилие против мирных жителей и призвали ввести международные войска для восстановления мира в регионе.

7. Повстанцам не удалось захватить власть, и теперь страна медленно возвращается к демократии.

8. Мне бы хотелось, чтобы на нас не обрушивалось столько рекламы по телевидению.

9. Официальные власти пытались подавить всякое инакомыслие и ввели тотальную цензуру.

10. Ряд стран готовы возобновить переговоры и обсудить программы разоружения.

## Unit 8. Nature

### Variant A

#### 1. Guess the word by its definition.

1. Extremely impressive or attractive.
2. The natural features of a landscape considering in terms of their appearance, especially when picturesque.
3. A steep rock face, especially at the edge of the sea.
4. About soil or land when it's capable of producing abundant vegetation or crops.
5. A large group of animals, especially hooved mammals that live together.
6. An animal that is hunted and killed by another for food.
7. Very strange or unusual.
8. A group of living organisms, animals, consisting of similar individuals.
9. The natural environment of an animal or plant species.
10. To resist; to remain undamaged or unaffected.

#### 2. Correct a mistake in each sentence.

1. The glacier was formed at the peak when Mount Etna first erupted.
2. This was once an area of barren woodland before it was all cut down.
3. As a child I would follow the dirt stream through the woods to the village.
4. It was a research on a big wetland, to see the impact of global warming on it.
5. It's difficult to rear for food in winter, that's why some animals hibernate to survive.
6. You can distinguish between dolphins and sharks by the shape of their fur.
7. Turn right and wonder along a track that takes you past rolling hills on your left.

**3. Complete the collocations (word combinations) with the missing words and use them in the sentences below:**

1. \_\_\_ around (about) the bush
2. \_\_\_ (smb.'s) words
3. \_\_\_ \_\_\_ in edgeways
4. \_\_\_ \_\_\_ manners
5. \_\_\_ rumours
6. \_\_\_ \_\_\_ into smb.'s mouth

1) Since their split, some colleagues have been \_\_\_ \_\_\_ as to why they actually separated. 2) There is no point in \_\_\_ \_\_\_ \_\_\_ when talking to children, you can be more direct with them. 3) The politician claimed that he had been misquoted in this paper and his words had been \_\_\_. 4) Let him speak about his career and away he goes – no one else can get \_\_\_ \_\_\_ \_\_\_! It's so annoying! 5) I hate it when people \_\_\_ \_\_\_ into my mouth, I'm rather articulate myself. 6) It's outrageous! He \_\_\_ \_\_\_ manners! Didn't his parents teach him any?!

**4. Complete the sentences by adding the correct auxiliaries.**

1. Men often retreat into a cave at the slightest sign of stress, \_\_\_ they?
2. I wish he'd stop beating around the bush. – So \_\_\_ I! He's not very articulate.
3. I've never met him, but my parents \_\_\_.
4. Don't get him wrong. He \_\_\_ like the music. He just finds it a bit weird.
5. You never told me you'd been to Nepal! – I \_\_\_. You must have forgotten.
6. It made no difference whatsoever, it really \_\_\_.
7. I can't stand those self-help books! – Neither \_\_\_ I!
8. People don't take any measures to stop this species from dwindling, \_\_\_ they?
9. It's a must-see destination for anyone who \_\_\_ love the wild.

**5. Translate the sentences from Russian into English.**

1. Мы живем в очень живописном месте: на берегу озера с кристально чистой водой, окруженного зелеными холмами.



2. Леса там густые, земли плодородные. Глубокие ущелья с петляющими горными реками привлекают толпы туристов.

3. Должно быть, поход был утомительный? – Поначалу – немного, но потом быстро втягиваешься.

4. Здесь можно увидеть редких птиц, которые вьют свои гнезда прямо на скалистых утесах.

5. Она очень болтливая и слова не дает никому вставить.

6. Мне бы хотелось, чтобы он перестал ходить вокруг да около и рассказал, что случилось.

7. При всем моем уважении, он постоянно вмешивается в разговоры других.

8. Густое оперение помогает этим птицам выдерживать низкие температуры.

9. Они выпрыгивают из воды и хватают добычу в воздухе.

10. Взрослые особи высиживают яйца и выращивают птенцов.

## UNIT 8. NATURE

### Variant B

#### 1. Guess the word by its definition.

1. Having a broken, rocky and uneven surface.
2. All the visible features of an area of land.
3. A narrow valley between hills or mountains, typically with steep rocky walls and a stream running through it.
4. About land when it's too poor to produce much or any vegetation.
5. A number of birds of one kind, feeding, resting or travelling together.
6. An animal that naturally preys on others.
7. To develop over successive generations as a result of natural selection.
8. (About a species) seriously at risk of extinction.
9. To decrease gradually in size or amount.
10. To bring up and care for a child until they are fully grown.

#### 2. Correct a mistake in each sentence.

1. In the summer, many visitors like to kayak down the river in the plain.
2. Many valleys are melting rapidly because of climate change.
3. We were impressed by the boring scenery that we saw all over the island.
4. Herds of birds migrate to warm places in autumn.
5. Prey hunts predators in the wild.
6. Its scales help to feel the slightest movement on the web.
7. It's a must-see time for anyone who loves the wild.

#### 3. Complete the collocations (word combinations) with the missing words and use them in the sentences below.

1. to find quite a \_\_\_\_ to express oneself
2. \_\_\_\_ gossip

3. \_\_\_\_ other people's conversation
4. to have (be / need) \_\_\_\_ to cry on
5. \_\_\_\_ to the point
6. \_\_\_\_ smb.'s words

1) In Britain it's quite rude to \_\_\_\_ to the point and start speaking about money matters too quickly. 2) I tend to be very nervous in exams, I find it quite a \_\_\_\_ to answer even simple questions. 3) Journalists often \_\_\_\_ gossips about celebrities to increase newspaper's ratings. 4) He has no manners! He's always \_\_\_\_ other people's conversations though he's always ignorant in the field. 5) "Both of them said if I ever needed anything – a \_\_\_\_ to cry on, an ear to listen – to call them." 6) Children often \_\_\_\_ teachers' words discussing a school conflict with their parents and trying to avoid punishment.

#### **4. Complete the sentences by adding the correct auxiliaries.**

1. These books have had a negative effect on our culture, \_\_\_\_ they?
2. I wish I hadn't invited them to our party! – So \_\_\_\_ I! They have no manners!
3. I won't cope with it, I'm afraid! – Don't lose heart! I'm sure you \_\_\_\_.
4. He \_\_\_\_ interrupt a bit, but his wife is worse! That's who never shuts up!
5. I don't think that it's an endangered species. – It \_\_\_\_! I've read about it recently.
6. I've never been anywhere like it, I really \_\_\_\_!
7. It's pretty strenuous. I'm afraid, I'm not fit enough. – Neither \_\_\_\_ I!
8. She's never seen these creatures so close in the wild, \_\_\_\_ she?
9. This town is a popular destination for those tourists who \_\_\_\_ love stunning sceneries.

#### **5. Translate the sentences from Russian into English.**

1. Вид здесь просто потрясающий! Огромная равнина, покрытая буйной растительностью, простирается до самых гор с вершинами, покрытыми снегом.
2. Все тропы к ущелью труднопроходимые. Но эти места популярны среди тех, кто по-настоящему любит дикую природу.
3. Я только что вернулся из поездки и все еще пытаюсь освоиться на месте.

4. Идите к вершине утеса. Слева от вас будет гряда холмов, а справа откроется захватывающий вид на бухту с кристально чистой водой.

5. Она только что рассталась со своим парнем, и ей сейчас нужна подруга, чтобы поплакаться в жилетку.

6. Он может ясно излагать свои мысли, но в присутствии начальника ему становится очень трудно выразить себя.

7. Он такой сплетник! Часто перевирает и приписывает коллегам то, что они никогда не говорили.

8. Их полосатая окраска помогает этим животным сливаться с окружающим.

9. Верблюды используют горб для того, чтобы запасать воду, путешествуя по дюнам пустыни.

10. Тело этих животных покрыто острыми иголками, чтобы защищаться от хищников.

## UNIT 9. WORK

### Variant A

#### 1. Guess the word by definition.

1. watch and check the work to make sure everything goes well
2. support given to a person or a project
3. trace and correct faults in an electronic system
4. look forward to
5. give something to somebody officially
6. the practice of regular staying away from work or school without good reason
7. a court that makes decisions about conflicts between employers and employees
8. to fire an employee
9. cooperate on a matter of mutual concern
10. responsibilities at work

#### 2. Fill in the missing word(s).

1. Don't worry, I'm just \_\_\_\_\_ your leg.
2. You were very \_\_\_\_\_ to start then?
3. I was beginning to \_\_\_\_\_ to sleep.
4. Don't be scared, this visa issue is just a \_\_\_\_\_.
5. I have to \_\_\_\_\_ a lot to attract new business.
6. He is seeking compensation for unfair \_\_\_\_\_.
7. The news had a huge \_\_\_\_\_ on the company.
8. He appeared before a industrial \_\_\_\_\_.
9. Statistics show that many employees are badly \_\_\_\_\_ as bosses don't give them enough tasks to keep them busy.
10. My vitality has \_\_\_\_\_ away.

**3. Complete the expressions and use them in the sentences of your own.**

1. Emotionally \_\_\_\_; 2. \_\_\_\_ notice; 3. Early \_\_\_\_; 4. Financially \_\_\_\_; 5. Unfair \_\_\_\_.

**4. Fill in the correct verb form (continuous forms).**

1. You must \_\_\_\_\_ (joke) if you think I'm going to wear this. It's awful.
2. A number of other guests \_\_\_\_\_ (join) us before the end of the weekend.
3. Jack is supposed \_\_\_\_\_ (do) his homework upstairs, but I'm sure he isn't.
4. Welcome on board. The Rocky Mountain train is about to depart. On today's journey we \_\_\_\_\_ (travel) through the country's most wonderful scenery, so sit back and relax.
5. \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ (feel) drained after your exam?

**5. Translate the sentences into English.**

1. Если бы на работе не было яслей, мне пришлось бы платить кучу денег няне.
2. После смерти матери ему дали трехмесячный отпуск по семейным обстоятельствам.
3. Если ты хочешь уволиться, то должен предупредить за две недели.
4. Суд признал, что ее уволили незаконно, и присудил ей компенсацию.
5. Специалист отдела кадров пообещала привести механизм в действие, но фактически ничего не было сделано.
6. Самое большое преимущество работы учителя – это отпуск длиной в 56 дней.
7. Да она просто дразнит тебя!
8. С технической точки зрения его выступление было великолепно.
9. Я уже полчаса шатаюсь без дела в этом торговом центре.
10. Существует очень маленькая вероятность, что новая система стимулов будет работать.

## UNIT 9. WORK

### Variant B

#### 1. Guess the word by definition.

1. treat someone unfair on the grounds of his/ her race, sex, etc.
2. very keen to do something
3. give a job
4. cheat someone and get money or work unfairly
5. one of the bosses of a corporation
6. something extra you get from your job
7. something that makes you do something or try harder
8. arrange an event to take place at a particular time
9. time when a woman who's going to give birth to a child has permission to be absent from work
10. a series of measures to restrict illegal behavior

#### 2. Fill in the missing word(s).

1. My co-workers showed me the \_\_\_\_ on my first day at work.
2. He \_\_\_\_ his mistake and was ready to make amends.
3. Two of my staff are on maternity \_\_\_\_\_.
4. This begs the \_\_\_\_\_: Do we need to hire more staff?
5. We don't want to lose money because of \_\_\_\_ anymore, so we'll demand sick notes.
6. We can't afford to \_\_\_\_\_ new staff.
7. Let's schedule the meeting to set the \_\_\_\_\_ in motion.
8. The government no longer \_\_\_\_\_ public transport.
9. Does he find his job financially \_\_\_\_?
10. I was made \_\_\_\_\_ after two years of perfect work.

### 3. Complete the expressions and use them in the sentences of your own.

1. Blissfully \_\_\_\_;
2. \_\_\_\_ pension;
3. \_\_\_\_ bargaining;
4. Mind-numbingly \_\_\_\_;
5. Compassionate \_\_\_\_.

### 4. Fill in the correct verb form (continuous forms).

1. Everything \_\_\_\_\_ (do) to track down your missing suitcase, sir. Please take a seat and I'll inform as soon as I have any news.
2. I \_\_\_\_\_ (not ask) you for help if I weren't in such need.
3. I \_\_\_\_\_ (think) of living in Ireland at one time. That was before I married Joanne.
4. I \_\_\_\_\_ (hang around) in the mall for half an hour already.
5. I'll pick you up at the airport tomorrow. Look out for me. I \_\_\_\_\_ (wear) a green pullover.

### 5. Translate the sentences into English.

1. Да, у нас не развита система яслей на рабочем месте, но зато у нас есть оплачиваемый отпуск по уходу за ребенком до полутора лет.
2. Я полностью поддерживаю тебя.
3. Он поддерживает тесную связь с партнерами из Венесуэлы. (Venezuela)
4. Похоже, ты настоящий лентяй.
5. В 90-е годы работодатели частенько обманывали (кидали) своих сотрудников.
6. Я до последнего находился в счастливом неведении о планах компании по моему сокращению.
7. Мы тут все в одной лодке.
8. Я чувствую себя полностью опустошенным.
9. Многие работодатели предлагают различные стимулы и «плюшки», чтобы сохранить опытный персонал.
10. Завтра мы встречаемся с новыми партнерами, поэтому тебе придется задержаться и составить контракт.



## UNIT 10. HEALTH AND ILLNESS

### Variant A

#### 1. Guess the word by its definition.

1. A kind of surgery in which they use only small incisions rather than large invasive ones.
2. A piece of living tissue that transplanted surgically.
3. To return to a normal state of health, mind or strength.
4. A secondary, typically undesirable effect of a drug or medical treatment.
5. An apparatus which passes drugs drop by drop into a patient's body on a continuous basis.
6. To cut or slice something, especially suddenly and forcibly.
7. An artificial body part.
8. Bending and moving easily and gracefully.
9. The state of being comfortable, healthy and happy.
10. To bend one's brows in an expression indicating disapproval.

#### 2. Insert the missing prepositions.

1. The operation will get rid \_\_\_\_ all your fat in a matter \_\_\_\_ hours.
2. They decide to stick \_\_\_\_ their original plan.
3. The patient blew \_\_\_\_ when he found that the doctor had prescribed the wrong medicine.
4. She often dwells \_\_\_\_ negative feelings and it may set \_\_\_\_ depression.
5. Which disease was he diagnosed \_\_\_\_?
6. The doctor recommended that I avoid caffeine and cut \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_ alcohol.
7. The patient is supposed to stick \_\_\_\_ a strict a diet.
8. Flu is a highly contagious viral disease passed \_\_\_\_ from person to person as a respiratory infection.

### 3. Correct a mistake in each sentence.

1. I had my eyes done the other day, with exploratory surgery.
2. How did the dentist perform the anaesthetic?
3. After the operation he had to go back a few times for the recovery service.
4. I felt an excruciating hurt in my lower back yesterday.
5. The firefighter rescued the children but received second-degree injury himself.
6. The wound will heal over soon and the doctor will remove the graft.
7. She had to undergo extensive physiotherapy to rebuilt feeling in the hand.
8. He got badly injured in the accident. He underwent a few operations and lost a lot of bleed.
9. Nowadays they use special equipment that enables surgeons to make precise stitches.

### 4. Fill in the blanks with appropriate words. In some sentences put the verbs in the appropriate form.

1. He got impatient and \_\_\_ his fingers at a passing waiter.
2. Doctors can't set the right diagnosis and they just \_\_\_ their shoulders.
3. These exercises are designed to \_\_\_ and tone your leg muscles.
4. The boss didn't listen to me, his mind was \_\_\_, he was staring blankly aside.
5. He didn't shout, he was just \_\_\_ at her silently.
6. He \_\_\_ his pockets, checking for his keys.
7. They were squabbling and he gave him a smart \_\_\_ on the cheek.
8. She looked up with a slight \_\_\_ of disapproval on her face.
9. It was a horrible car accident, but he escaped without a \_\_\_, he was born under a lucky star!
10. If the door won't open give it a \_\_\_.

### 5. Match the words to get collocations, use them in the sentences of your own.

- |               |                |
|---------------|----------------|
| 1) skin       | a) supplement  |
| 2) autoimmune | b) consultant  |
| 3) protein    | c) development |
| 4) all-round  | d) condition   |

- 5) nutritional
- 6) herbal

- e) remedy
- f) disorder

## 6. Translate from Russian into English.

1. Он почувствовал легкое недомогание и всего за несколько дней слег с тяжелой болезнью.

2. Ты что-нибудь слышал о побочных эффектах или осложнениях после такой операции?

3. Доктор поставил мне укол, просверлил зуб и поставил временную пломбу.

4. После того как ему поставили диагноз, ему пришлось пройти курс интенсивной физиотерапии, чтобы восстановить чувствительность кистей рук.

5. Ты легко справляешься со стрессом? – Да, я всегда остаюсь уравновешенным в стрессовой ситуации.

6. Она часто использует нетрадиционную медицину (например, лечит экзему растительными лекарственными средствами).

7. Он страдает от хронической боли в пояснице, и сейчас его здоровье только ухудшилось.

8. Докторам следовало тщательнее осмотреть пациента, чтобы поставить правильный диагноз. Но они не смогли найти правильное лечение.

9. Это не наследственное заболевание. Говорят, что стресс мог спровоцировать эти мучительные головные боли.

10. Пациенты должны придерживаться строгой диеты, в противном случае они будут страдать от вздутия живота и испытывать другие неприятные симптомы.

## UNIT 10. HEALTH AND ILLNESS

### Variant B

#### 1. Guess the word by its definition.

1. The branch of medicine concerned with treatment of injuries or disorders of the body by incision or manipulation, especially with instruments.
2. A substance that induces insensitivity to pain.
3. To produce a hole by cutting away part of a tooth before filling it.
4. A secondary disease or condition aggravating an already existing one.
5. A loop of thread used to join the edges of a wound or surgical incision.
6. To be deprived from all or some kind of food, especially for medical reasons.
7. The treatment of disease or injury by physical methods such as massage, heat treatment and exercise.
8. A method of relaxation which involves focusing one's mind for religious or spiritual purposes.
9. To shut and open the eyes quickly.
10. Extreme tiredness resulting from mental or physical exertion or illness.

#### 2. Insert the missing prepositions.

1. He is still recovering \_\_\_\_ his operation.
2. The girl's operation has set her parents \_\_\_\_ more than \$1000.
3. He usually deals \_\_\_\_ stress quite well, he's pretty cool \_\_\_\_ pressure.
4. How can you shrug \_\_\_\_ a feeling of helplessness?
5. She's been put \_\_\_\_ a waiting list, now she hopes the surgeon will fit her \_\_\_\_ pretty soon.
6. She suffers \_\_\_\_ long-term pain in her lower back.
7. They say that many diseases may be set \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_ stress.
8. You should cut \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_ cholesterol otherwise its high concentration in the blood may slowly block \_\_\_\_ major vessels.

### 3. Correct a mistake in each sentence.

- 1) They freeze your eyes during the surgery.
- 2) It didn't last long. The operation was over in a period of minutes.
3. I'm afraid of laser surgery, so I think I stick with contact glasses.
4. The dentist drilled a hole in my tooth and put in a temporary canal.
5. He's been on a drill for several days receiving nutrients after the operation.
6. He was mistakenly undergone with a serious disease. Now he's going to sue the clinic.
7. His cheek lumped so in the morning he rushed to hospital.
8. Rehabilitation dentistry has become commonplace as more and more people think now of getting transplants.
9. Some men can't deal with well-being, they become grumpy and moan a lot.

### 4. Fill in the blanks with appropriate words. In some sentences put the verbs in the appropriate form.

1. After a few exercises he got out of breath and had to \_\_\_\_ his forehead with a tissue.
2. He realized that he was losing control, so he \_\_\_\_ his fist and struck the table.
3. She \_\_\_\_ her eyelashes flirting with him.
4. The dog \_\_\_\_ at the stranger for a minute but didn't recognize him.
5. He was \_\_\_\_ from ear to ear when they were announcing the results of his survey.
6. Though she was deeply moved she \_\_\_\_ away her tears to conceal this fit of weakness.
7. He shot out his right hand and landed a \_\_\_\_ on the police officer's nose.
8. I was glad to meet him again, but he just gave me a quick \_\_\_\_ of greeting and vanished in the crowd.
9. The child took a mouthful of food and then suddenly \_\_\_\_ it out feeling sick.
10. He \_\_\_\_ down beside her to keep an eye contact with the child.

**5. Match the words to get collocations, use them in the sentences of your own.**

- 1) downward
- 2) life
- 3) painstaking
- 4) alternative
- 5) excruciating
- 6) low-level

- a) research
- b) pain
- c) spiral
- d) complaint
- e) expectancy
- f) therapy

**6. Translate from Russian into English.**

1. Ребенок скоро поправится от пневмонии, это вопрос нескольких дней.
2. Ты знаешь, чем отличается восстановительная хирургия от пластической?
3. Мне сделали лазерную операцию по восстановлению зрения, и контактные линзы мне больше не нужны.
4. Мне удалили зуб мудрости и наложили несколько швов. Теперь десна опухла и болит.
5. Насколько легко он переносит боль? – Он становится невыносимым, он страдает, стонет, и это часто провоцирует депрессию.
6. Сторонники нетрадиционной медицины лечат боль в спине и мигрень иглоукалыванием и массажем.
7. Он прошел курс химиотерапии, но вскоре симптомы вернулись и обострились.
8. Она, должно быть, подхватила эту инфекцию в больнице, она вообще подвержена вирусным заболеваниям.
9. Диетолог посоветовал сократить потребление кофеина и алкоголя и добавить в свой рацион протеиновые биологически активные добавки.
10. Людям, страдающим серьезными хроническими заболеваниями, часто приходится наблюдаться у психотерапевта, который помогает им справиться с депрессией.

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